

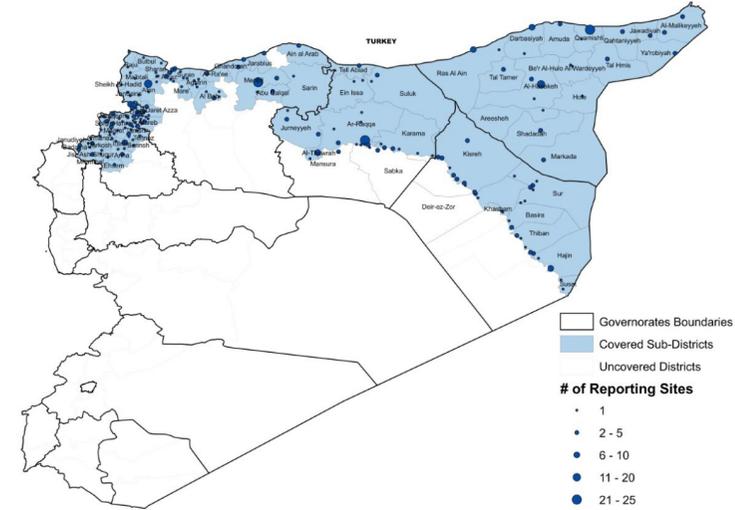
## Highlights

- During Epi Week 27, (449/507) 89% of the health facilities across 5 Governorates provided surveillance data for all EWARN Syndromes this week, and 74% of reporting sites submitted the weekly reports on time.
- The consultations reported this week were 222,941 (including 39% children under the age of five) compared to 267,443 consultations in the previous week.
- 8 AFP (Acute Flaccid Paralysis) cases were reported in Epi week 27.
- EWARN labs during Epi week 27 reported 52 cases positive of Measles IgM (A'zaz 23, Al-Bab 3, Jarablus 5, Afrin 8, Ar-Raqqa 4), 1 case positive of Mumps IgM (Al-Bab), and 6 positive samples of Covid-19 (Afrin).
- The highest syndromes reported were respectively: OAD (22,956), ILI (16,379), and STF (498).
- Al-Hasakeh governorate recorded the highest proportional morbidity of ILI (16,6%), OAD (26,7%), and AJS (0,5%).
- Deir ez zor governorate recorded the highest proportional morbidity of STF (0,7%).
- The highest proportional morbidity of Leishmaniasis was recorded in Al-Hasakeh (2,6%).

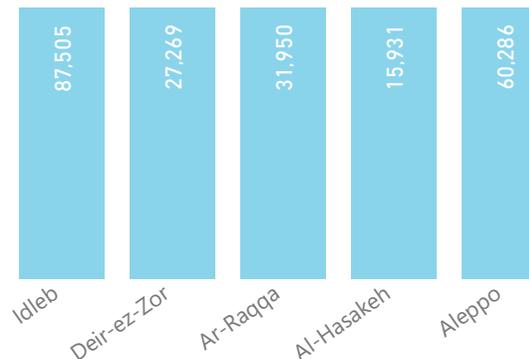
- خلال الأسبوع الوبائي 27 أرسل 89% من المراكز المبلغة (449 من 507) تقاريرهم الأسبوعية من المحافظات الخمسة، وقد وصل 74% منها في الوقت المحدد.
- بلغ إجمالي الاستشارات المبلغة في هذا الأسبوع 222,941 (منها 39% أطفال بعمر أقل من 5 سنوات) مقارنة بـ 267,443 استشارة في الأسبوع السابق.
- تم الإبلاغ عن 8 حالات شلل رخو حاد خلال الأسبوع 27.
- سجلت مختبرات شبكة الإنذار المبكر خلال الأسبوع الوبائي السابع والعشرين: 52 حالة إيجابية IgM الحصبة (اعزاز 23، الباب 3، عفرين 8، جرابلس 5، الرقة 4)، حالة واحدة إيجابية IgM النكاف (الباب)، و6 عينات إيجابية لكوفيد-19 (عفرين).
- أعلى الأمراض المسجلة كانت على الترتيب: الإسهال الحاد لأسباب أخرى (22,956)، اشتباه الإنفلونزا (16,379)، واشتباه الحمى التيفية (498).
- سجلت محافظة الحسكة المعدل الأعلى للمرضى النسبية لكل من اشتباه الإنفلونزا (16,6%)، الإسهال الحاد لأسباب أخرى (26,7%)، والمتلازمة اليرقانبة الحادة (0,5%).
- سجلت محافظة دير الزور المعدل الأعلى للمرضى النسبية لاشتباه الحمى التيفية (0,7%).
- سجلت محافظة الحسكة المعدل الأعلى للمرضى النسبية لليشمانيا الجلدية (2,6%).

507 # of Sentinel Sites      72 # of Subdistrict      21 # of District      5 # of Governorate      222,941\* Consultations

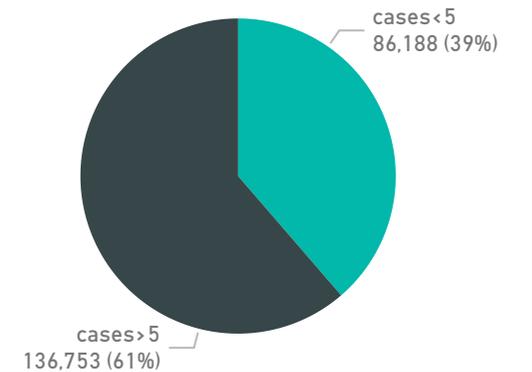
## Coverage



## Consultation distribution by governorates



## Consultations by age



\* All consultations include communicable and non-communicable diseases

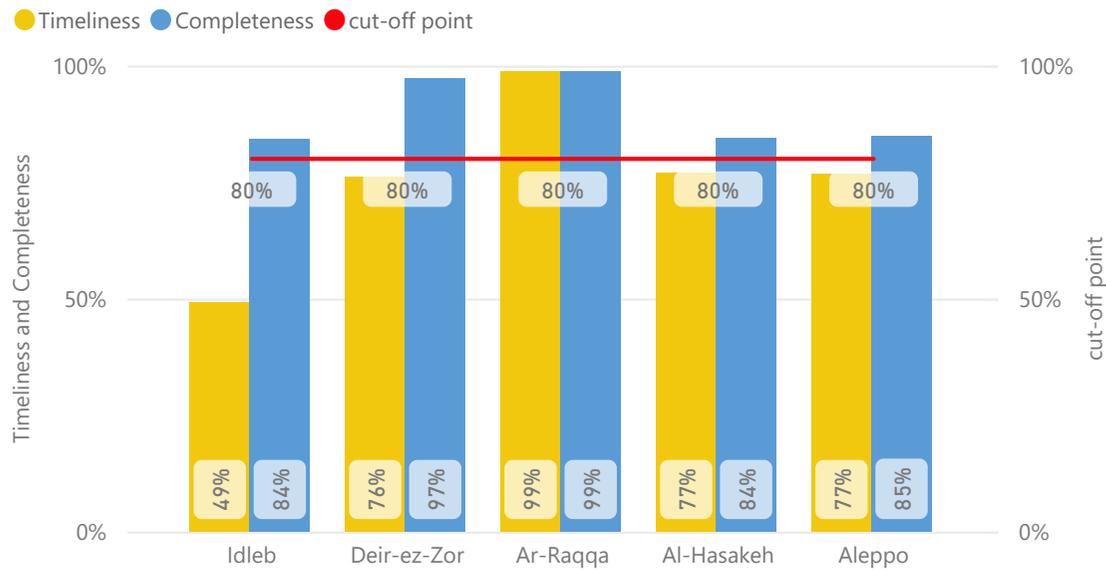
74%

Overall Timeliness

89%

Overall Completeness

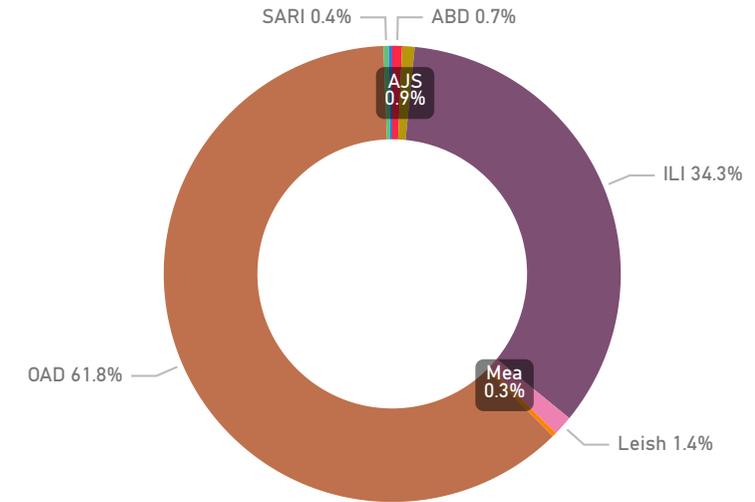
Performance Indicators



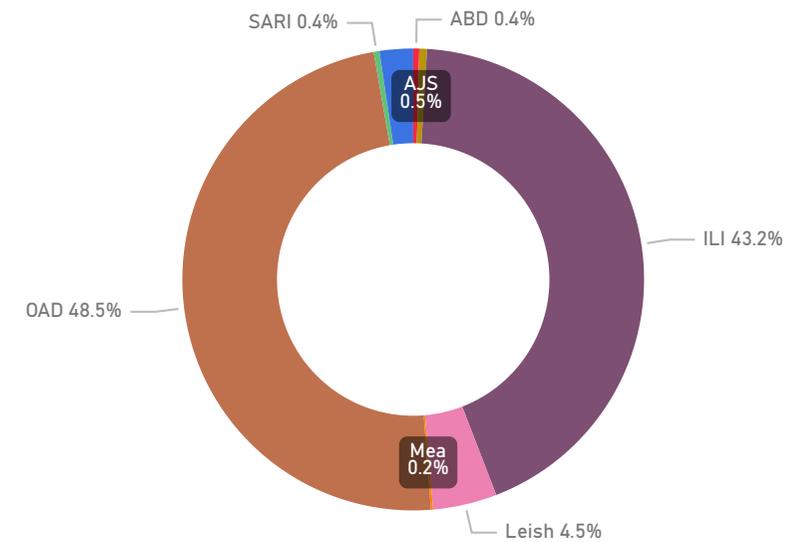
| Governorate  | Number of Sentinal Sites | Number of reports |
|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Aleppo       | 138                      | 117               |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 96                       | 81                |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 82                       | 81                |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 71                       | 69                |
| Idleb        | 120                      | 101               |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>507</b>               | <b>449</b>        |

Proportional of Surveyed Syndromes

Under 5 years



Above 5 years

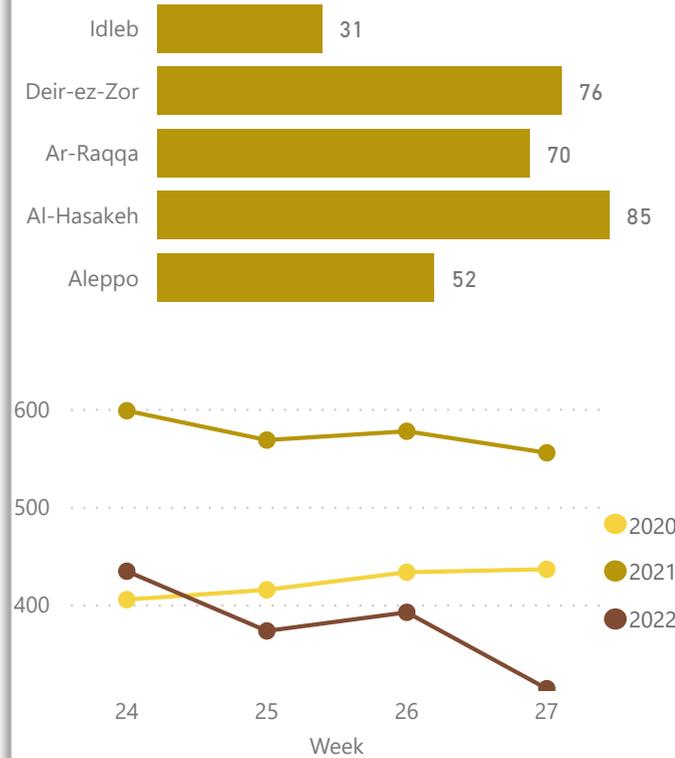


### Water-Borne Diseases

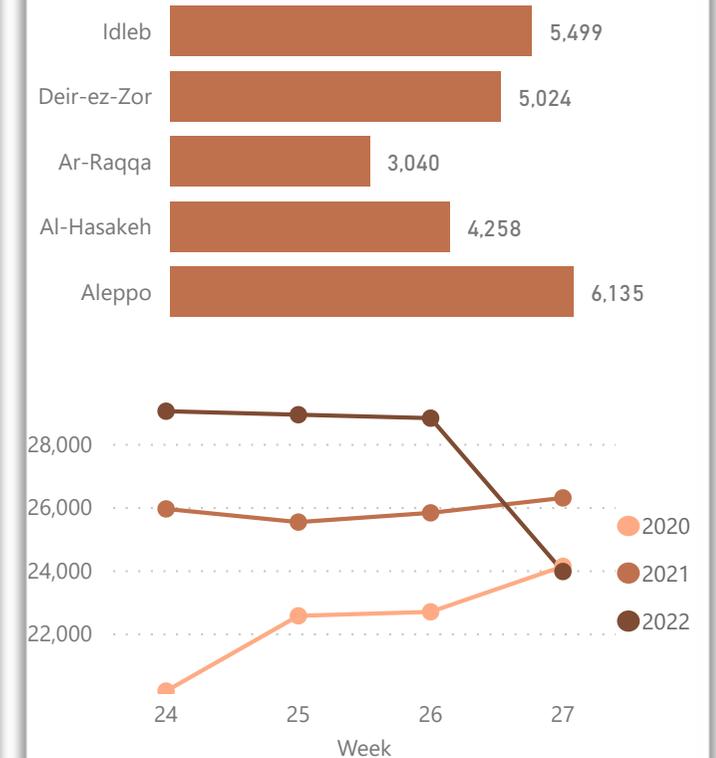
- The number of the reported STF cases during Epi week 27 was 498 with the highest proportional morbidity in Deir ez zor governorate (0,7%).
- The number of the reported AJS cases during the same time was 314 with the highest proportional morbidity in Al-Hasakeh governorate (0,5%).
- EWARN field team reported 22,956 OAD new cases, and 244 new cases of ABD.
- Water borne diseases risk scale is being generated and followed on community level and on monthly basis in all EWARN coverage areas.
- EWARN informed partners & WASH team about the districts with high WBDs levels.

- بلغ عدد حالات اشتباه الحمى التيفية 498 حالة خلال الأسبوع الوبائي 27 مع أعلى إمرضية نسبية في محافظة دير الزور (0,7%).
- بلغ عدد حالات المتلازمة اليرقانية الحادة 314 خلال الأسبوع الوبائي 27 مع أعلى إمرضية نسبية في محافظة الحسكة (0,5%).
- تم تسجيل 22,956 حالة إسهال حاد لأسباب أخرى OAD هذا الأسبوع، بالإضافة إلى 244 حالة جديدة من الإسهال الدموي الحاد ABD.
- يتم متابعة مؤشر خطورة الأمراض المنقولة بالمياه بشكل شهري وعلى مستوى التجمع السكاني في جميع مناطق تغطية الشبكة.
- تم إعلام الشركاء وفريق المياه والاصحاح عن المناطق ذات المستوى العالي من الامراض المنقولة بالمياه.

### Number of Acute Jaundice Syndrome Cases



### Number of Other Acute Diarrhea Cases



### Proportional Morbidities

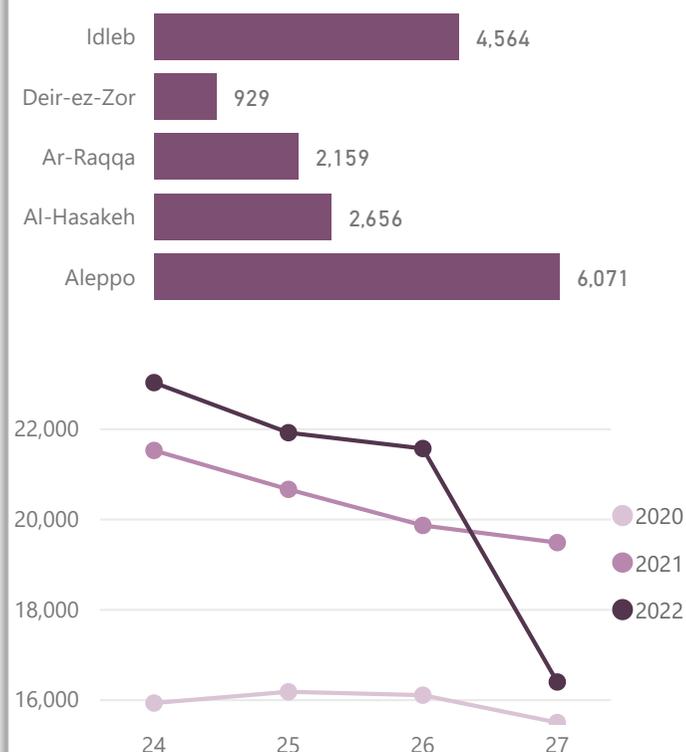
| Governorate  | ABD         | AWD         | STF         | AJS         | OAD          | Leish       |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Aleppo       | 0.06        | 0.00        | 0.15        | 0.09        | 10.18        | 0.51        |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 0.43        | 0.00        | 0.53        | 0.53        | 26.73        | 2.66        |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 0.08        | 0.00        | 0.21        | 0.22        | 9.51         | 0.29        |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 0.39        | 0.00        | 0.77        | 0.28        | 18.42        | 0.36        |
| Idleb        | 0.01        | 0.00        | 0.05        | 0.04        | 6.28         | 0.29        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>0.11</b> | <b>0.00</b> | <b>0.22</b> | <b>0.14</b> | <b>10.75</b> | <b>0.53</b> |

### Vaccine Preventable Diseases

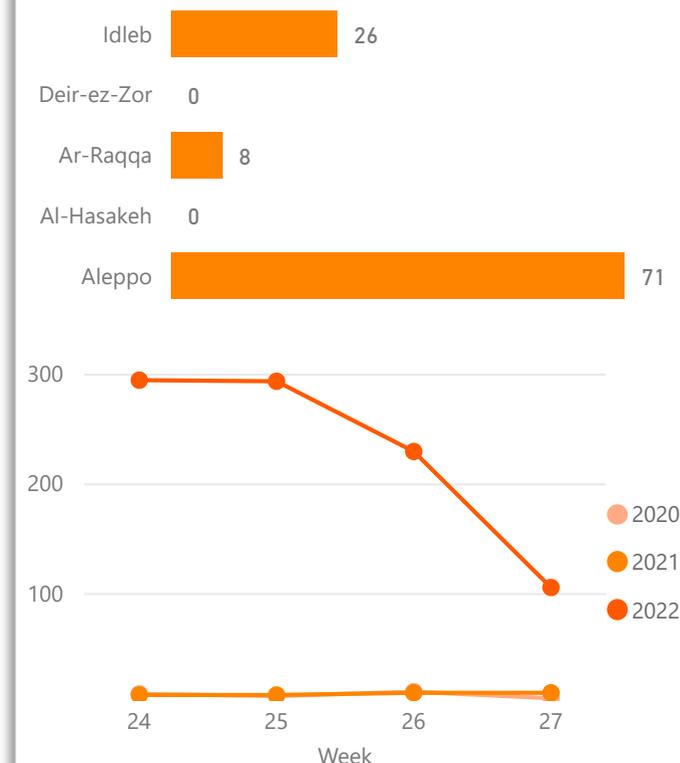
- In Epi-week 27/2022, 105 new suspected cases of measles were reported from governorates Aleppo (A'zaz 52, Afrin 10, Jebe Saman 9), Idleb (Harim 15, Idleb 10, Ariha 1), and Ar-Raqqa (Ar-Raqqa 4, Ath-Thawrah 4).
- 66 suspected measles cases have been investigated during this week (A'zaz 44, Afrin 8, Idleb 9, Harim 4, Ariha 1).
- It is recommended to isolate the cases, personal hygienic, supply vitamin A and educate parents about the importance of the vaccine.
- The total number of suspected meningitis cases during Epi week 27 was 27 in NW (in Aleppo 17 and in Idleb 10). Neither clinical nor laboratory evidence for Neisseria meningitis is existing.
- 70 cases of meningitis have been recorded in the entire Ar-Raqqa governorate, most of them in the Ar-Raqqa district (39 cases). EWARN is monitoring the situation in coordination with WHO to manage this increment in meningitis cases.
- The number of the reported suspected Pertussis cases was 90, the highest number reported from Abu Kamal district (34 cases).
- The number of reported suspected Mumps cases was 24. No complications were reported due to Mumps. In general, most of the reported suspected cases are > 5 years.
- Neither Neonatal tetanus cases were notified, nor diphtheria cases.

•في الأسبوع الوبائي 27/2022 سجّلت 105 حالات اشتباه حصبة جديدة في محافظات حلب (اعزاز 52، عفرين 10، جبل سمعان 9)، ادلب (حارم 15، ادلب 10، أريحا 1)، والرقة (الرقة 4 الثورة 4).  
 •تم تقصّر 66 حالة اشتباه حصبة خلال هذا الأسبوع (اعزاز 44، عفرين 8، ادلب 9، حارم 4، أريحا 1).  
 •تمت التوصية بعزل الحالات، النظافة الشخصية، إعطاء فيتامين أ والشرح للأهالي حول أهمية اللقاح.  
 •بلغ عدد حالات اشتباه التهاب السحايا في محافظتي حلب وادلب 27 خلال هذا الأسبوع (حلب 17 وادلب 10). لا يوجد دليل سريري أو مخبري لحالات التهاب السحايا بالنيسيريا السحائية.  
 •تسجيل 70 حالة التهاب سحايا في كامل محافظة الرقة، معظمها في منطقة الرقة (39 حالة). يتم مراقبة الوضع الوبائي عن كثب وبالتنسيق مع منظم الصحة العالمية لإدارة الازدياد في حالات التهاب السحايا.  
 •بلغ عدد حالات السعال الديكي المسجلة هذا الأسبوع 90 حالة، سجل العدد الأعلى للحالات في منطقة البوكمال (34 حالة).  
 •بلغ عدد حالات النكاف المشتبهة المبلغه هذا الأسبوع 24 حالة. لم تسجل أي اختلاطات بسبب النكاف. عموماً معظم الحالات المسجلة في الفئة العمرية الأكبر من خمس سنوات.  
 •لا يوجد أي إبلاغ عن حالات كزاز وليد أو دفتريا خلال هذا الأسبوع.

### Number of Influenza Like Illness Cases



### Number of Suspected Measles Cases



### Proportional Morbidities

| Governorate  | ILI         | SARI        | Mea         |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Aleppo       | 10.07       | 0.08        | 0.12        |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 16.67       | 0.38        | 0.00        |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 6.76        | 0.00        | 0.03        |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 3.41        | 0.14        | 0.00        |
| Idleb        | 5.22        | 0.02        | 0.03        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>7.35</b> | <b>0.08</b> | <b>0.05</b> |

#### Case Distribution Disaggregated by Governorate and Age during discussed week

| Governorate | STF>5 | STF<5 | OAD>5 | OAD<5 | Leish>5 | Leish<5 | AWD>5 | AWD<5 | AJS>5 | AJS<5 | ABD>5 | ABD<5 | Men>5 | Men<5 | Mea>5 | Mea<5 | AFP>5 | AFP<5 | UXD>5 | UXD<5 | UCE>5 | UCE<5 | ILI>5 | ILI<5 | SARI>5 | SARI<5 |    |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----|
| <b>NES</b>  |       |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |    |
| Al-Hasakeh  | 67    | 17    | 1,739 | 2,519 | 387     | 37      | 0     | 0     | 42    | 43    | 33    | 36    | 32    | 20    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1,199 | 1,457  | 26     | 35 |
| Ar-Raqqa    | 62    | 4     | 1,282 | 1,758 | 51      | 42      | 0     | 0     | 19    | 51    | 8     | 17    | 46    | 24    | 2     | 6     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1,004 | 1,155 | 0      | 0      |    |
| Deir-ez-Zor | 185   | 24    | 1,133 | 3,891 | 45      | 53      | 0     | 0     | 9     | 67    | 21    | 85    | 1     | 21    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 458   | 471   | 18     | 19     |    |
| <b>NWS</b>  |       |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |    |
| Aleppo      | 86    | 7     | 2,744 | 3,391 | 186     | 122     | 0     | 0     | 16    | 36    | 13    | 21    | 0     | 17    | 20    | 51    | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 3,158 | 2,913 | 25     | 26     |    |
| Idleb       | 42    | 4     | 2,262 | 3,237 | 177     | 79      | 0     | 0     | 16    | 15    | 4     | 6     | 4     | 6     | 7     | 19    | 1     | 3     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 2,340 | 2,224 | 7      | 12     |    |

#### Cumulative Cases

| Directions<br>Governorate | NES        |         |         |          |         |         |             |         |         | NWS       |           |           |           |           |           | Total Cases |           |           |           |           |           |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                           | Al-Hasakeh |         |         | Ar-Raqqa |         |         | Deir-ez-Zor |         |         | Aleppo    |           |           | Idleb     |           |           | NES         |           |           | NWS       |           |           |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | 2020       | 2021    | 2022*   | 2020     | 2021    | 2022*   | 2020        | 2021    | 2022*   | 2020      | 2021      | 2022*     | 2020      | 2021      | 2022*     | 2020        | 2021      | 2022*     | 2020      | 2021      | 2022*     |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>WBD</b>                |            |         |         |          |         |         |             |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |           |           |           |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| STF                       | 2,553      | 2,961   | 1,646   | 2,992    | 3,868   | 1,626   | 12,483      | 13,968  | 7,577   | 2,678     | 2,675     | 1,200     | 4,532     | 3,671     | 1,037     | 18,028      | 20,797    | 10,849    | 7,210     | 6,346     | 2,237     |  |  |  |  |  |
| OAD                       | 145,637    | 170,471 | 91,540  | 92,664   | 115,382 | 66,001  | 142,746     | 184,387 | 113,856 | 241,378   | 268,181   | 136,242   | 236,469   | 279,679   | 132,002   | 381,047     | 470,240   | 271,397   | 477,847   | 547,860   | 268,244   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leish                     | 2,089      | 27,753  | 10,890  | 9,051    | 21,889  | 11,144  | 10,149      | 10,898  | 6,727   | 15,276    | 14,638    | 8,581     | 18,848    | 20,686    | 9,078     | 21,289      | 60,540    | 28,761    | 34,124    | 35,324    | 17,659    |  |  |  |  |  |
| AWD                       | 0          | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         |  |  |  |  |  |
| AJS                       | 5,582      | 7,487   | 3,111   | 5,498    | 7,034   | 2,621   | 7,035       | 7,679   | 3,278   | 5,401     | 5,407     | 1,412     | 9,484     | 7,121     | 1,074     | 18,115      | 22,200    | 9,010     | 14,885    | 12,528    | 2,486     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ABD                       | 3,680      | 4,340   | 1,758   | 850      | 1,065   | 428     | 2,796       | 4,479   | 2,246   | 1,256     | 1,328     | 807       | 481       | 322       | 154       | 7,326       | 9,884     | 4,432     | 1,737     | 1,650     | 961       |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>VPD</b>                |            |         |         |          |         |         |             |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |           |           |           |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men                       | 1,408      | 1,967   | 1,200   | 1,236    | 1,402   | 2,062   | 528         | 806     | 606     | 353       | 338       | 268       | 657       | 677       | 285       | 3,172       | 4,175     | 3,868     | 1,010     | 1,015     | 553       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mea                       | 21         | 58      | 35      | 29       | 61      | 85      | 1           | 0       | 4       | 100       | 246       | 3,277     | 136       | 103       | 493       | 51          | 119       | 124       | 236       | 349       | 3,770     |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFP                       | 28         | 53      | 23      | 25       | 33      | 15      | 66          | 71      | 32      | 85        | 89        | 68        | 82        | 96        | 28        | 119         | 157       | 70        | 167       | 185       | 96        |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Other</b>              |            |         |         |          |         |         |             |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |           |           |           |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| UXD                       | 0          | 1       | 0       | 6        | 13      | 2       | 0           | 0       | 1       | 1         | 3         | 2         | 15        | 1         | 1         | 6           | 14        | 3         | 16        | 4         | 3         |  |  |  |  |  |
| UCE                       | 6          | 0       | 0       | 0        | 5       | 1       | 0           | 0       | 0       | 159       | 17        | 2         | 4         | 0         | 5         | 6           | 5         | 1         | 163       | 17        | 7         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Others                    | 385,753    | 402,464 | 237,105 | 793,748  | 880,335 | 605,334 | 620,516     | 940,197 | 569,124 | 2,226,494 | 2,456,470 | 1,405,758 | 3,659,312 | 4,351,925 | 2,425,300 | 8,000,017   | 2,222,996 | 1,411,563 | 5,885,806 | 6,808,395 | 3,831,058 |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>ARI</b>                |            |         |         |          |         |         |             |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |           |           |           |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| SARI                      | 4,211      | 6,369   | 2,873   | 926      | 2,394   | 529     | 2,304       | 5,150   | 2,190   | 3,376     | 9,098     | 3,508     | 4,960     | 5,462     | 3,424     | 7,441       | 13,913    | 5,592     | 8,336     | 14,560    | 6,932     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ILI                       | 169,471    | 215,844 | 106,380 | 91,246   | 139,549 | 83,266  | 63,764      | 65,693  | 46,879  | 442,178   | 541,951   | 313,244   | 339,536   | 391,029   | 270,148   | 324,481     | 421,086   | 236,525   | 781,714   | 932,980   | 583,392   |  |  |  |  |  |

\* up to week 27

#### Alerts Summary\*

| Year | Month | # Total Alerts | # Discarded Alerts (After Primary Screening) | # Pending | # Verified Alerts | # False Alerts | # True Alerts | True Alerts  | # Outbreaks | Outbreaks                                      |
|------|-------|----------------|--|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--|-------------|--|
| 2022 | Jan   | 25             | 14   |           | 10                | 3              | 7             | Scabies (2), MEA (1), Chickenpox (2), Lice (1), Impetigo (1)           | 4           | Scabies (1), MEA (1), Chickenpox (1), Lice (1) |
| 2022 | Feb   | 47             | 39   |           | 8                 | 2              | 6             | Ringworm (2), SARI (1), Pertussis (1), Chickenpox (1), Impetigo (1)    | 1           | Ringworm (1)                                   |
| 2022 | Mar   | 40             | 29   |           | 11                | 5              | 6             | SARI (1), MEA (3), Lice (2)  | 2           | Lice (2)                                       |
| 2022 | Apr   | 49             | 32   |           | 17                | 4              | 13            | Scabies (2), MEA (8), Food Poisoning (2), MEN (1)                      | 2           | Food Poisoning (2)                             |
| 2022 | May   | 84             | 66   |           | 18                | 6              | 12            | MEA (5), AJS (1), MEN (2), Food Poisoning (1), Chickenpox (2), ABD (1) | 1           | MEN (1)  |
| 2022 | Jun   | 83             | 65   |           | 18                | 12             | 6             | MEA (2), ABD (1), Scabies (1), HIV (1), MEN (1)                        | 0           |  |
| 2022 | Jul   | 10             | 5  | 5         | 0                 | 0              | 0             |  | 0           |  |

#### Outbreaks during 2022

| Year | Month | Epi-Week | Suspected Disease | Governorate | District        | Sub-district   | Community    |
|------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 2022 | Jan   | 1        | MEA               | Aleppo      | Al Bab          | Al Bab         | Al Bab       |
| 2022 | Jan   | 1        | Scabies           | Al-Hasakeh  | Ras Al Ain      | Ras Al Ain     | Ras Al Ain   |
| 2022 | Jan   | 2        | Chickenpox        | Al-Hasakeh  | Ras Al Ain      | Ras Al Ain     | Ras Al Ain   |
| 2022 | Jan   | 2        | Lice              | Idleb       | Jisr-Ash-Shugur | Badama         | Ein El-Bayda |
| 2022 | Feb   | 5        | Ringworm          | Idleb       | Idleb           | Idleb          | Idleb        |
| 2022 | Mar   | 12       | Lice              | Idleb       | Harim           | Salqin         |              |
| 2022 | Mar   | 13       | Lice              | Idleb       | Jisr-Ash-Shugur | Darkosh        | Darkosh      |
| 2022 | Apr   | 16       | Food Poisoning    | Idleb       | Harim           | Salqin         | Faroukiyeh   |
| 2022 | Apr   | 17       | Food Poisoning    | Idleb       | Idleb           | Maaret Tamsrin | Kelly        |
| 2022 | May   | 18       | MEN               | Ar-Raqqa    | Ar-Raqqa        | Ar-Raqqa       |              |

#### Alerts Distribution during discussed week

| Governorate | District    | Subdistrict         | ABD | AJS | Leish | Mea | OAD | STF |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Al-Hasakeh  | Al-Hasakeh  | Be'r Al-Hulo Al-W.. |     | ■   |       |     |     |     |
|             | Quamishli   | Amuda               |     |     |       |     |     | ■   |
|             | ras Al Ain  | ras Al Ain          | ■   |     | ■     |     |     |     |
| Aleppo      | Afrin       | Jandairis           |     |     |       | ■   |     |     |
|             | Al Bab      | Al Bab              |     |     | ■     |     |     | ■   |
|             | Jebel Saman | Atareb              |     |     | ■     |     |     |     |
| Ar-Raqqa    | Ath-Thawrah | Al-Thawrah          | ■   |     |       |     |     |     |
|             | Tell Abiad  | Suluk               |     |     | ■     |     |     |     |
| Idleb       | Ariha       | Ehsem               |     |     |       |     | ■   |     |
|             | Harim       | dana                |     |     | ■     |     |     |     |
|             | Idleb       | Bennsh              |     |     |       | ■   |     |     |

\*1 Alert are generated through weekly or immediate reports.

#### Laboratory

| Syndromes               | Pattern analysis                    | No. of Samples | No. of positive samples | Place of positive sample                                |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|
| COVID-19                | COVID-19 qPCR                       | 2069           | 6                       | 6: Afrin  |
| Measles                 | Measles IgM                         | 63             | 52                      | 23: A'zaz 8: Afrin 5: Jarablus 4: Ar-Raqqa 3: Al Bab 9: |
| Rubella                 | Rubella IgM                         | 11             | 0                       | All samples were negative.                              |
| Mumps                   | Mumps IgM                           | 1              | 1                       | 1: Al Bab   |
| Cutaneous leishmaniasis | Cutaneous leishmaniasis             | 0              | 0                       |   |
| HAV&HEV                 | HAV IgM                             | 0              | 0                       |   |
| HAV&HEV                 | HEV IgM                             | 0              | 0                       |   |
| Influenza               | Influenza Multiplex (Real-time PCR) | 0              | 0                       |   |
| Salmonella              | Salmonella IgM                      | 0              | 0                       |   |
| Salmonella              | Salmonella-stool culture            | 0              | 0                       |   |
| Tuberculosis            | Sputum examination for AFB          | 0              | 0                       |   |

#### ACRONYMS

| Acronym | Meaning                          |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| ABD     | Acute Bloody Diarrhea            |
| AFP     | Acute Flaccid Paralysis          |
| AJS     | Acute Jaundice Syndrome          |
| AWD     | Acute Watery Diarrhea            |
| IgM     | Immunoglobulin M                 |
| ILI     | Influenza Like Illness           |
| Leish   | Leishmaniasis                    |
| Mea     | Measles                          |
| Men     | Meningitis                       |
| OAD     | Other Acute Diarrhea             |
| SARI    | Severe Acute Respiratory Illness |
| STF     | Suspected Typhoid Fever          |
| UCD     | Unusual Cluster of Death         |
| UCE     | Unusual Cluster of Event         |