

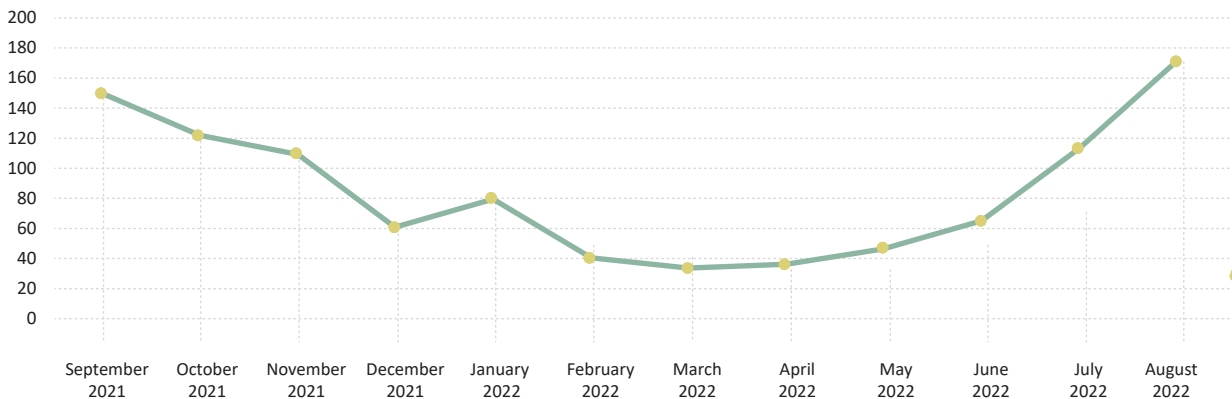
FIELD DEVELOPMENTS

NORTHEAST AND NORTHWEST 15-21 september ; 2022

3,691 violations of truce committed by the Regime and its Russian ally

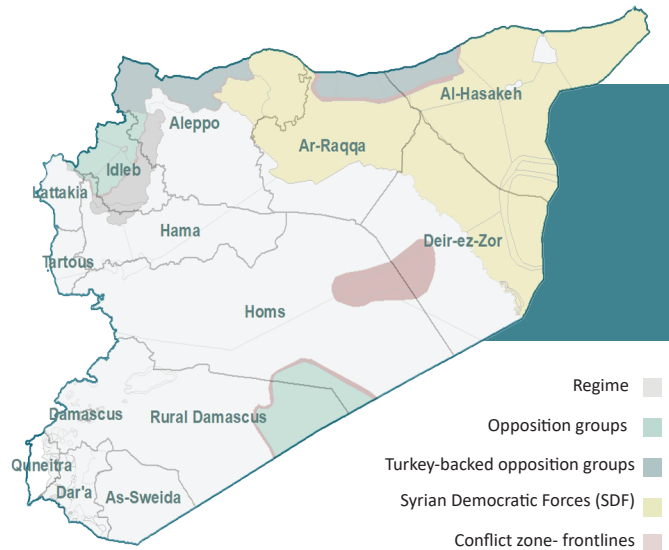
After the Turkey and Russia reached a **ceasefire agreement** in Idlib governorate on March 5, 2020, the Syrian regime and its Russian ally did not bomb northwest Syria with warplanes. However, the **regime continued to bomb** these cities and towns **with heavy artillery and rockets** from ground launchers. On June 2, 2020, **Russian warplanes resumed bombing** cities and towns in northwest Syria, and the regime continued to bombard them with heavy artillery and rockets from ground launchers. Through its network of enumerators, **ACU worked on documenting the regime's breach of the ceasefire**. As of the date of preparing this report, the Syrian regime and its Russian ally have violated the ceasefire **3,691 times**.

Violations of the truce committed by the Regime last year



After the ceasefire came into effect, **Turkish and Russian forces began conducting joint military patrols** on the contact lines between the regime forces and the opposition forces, as these patrols run along the M4 international road. These joint forces aim to monitor the implementation of the ceasefire and de-escalation on the contact lines. However, **Russian forces stopped participating in these patrols** in mid-September 2020.

Controlling Parties 21 september 2022

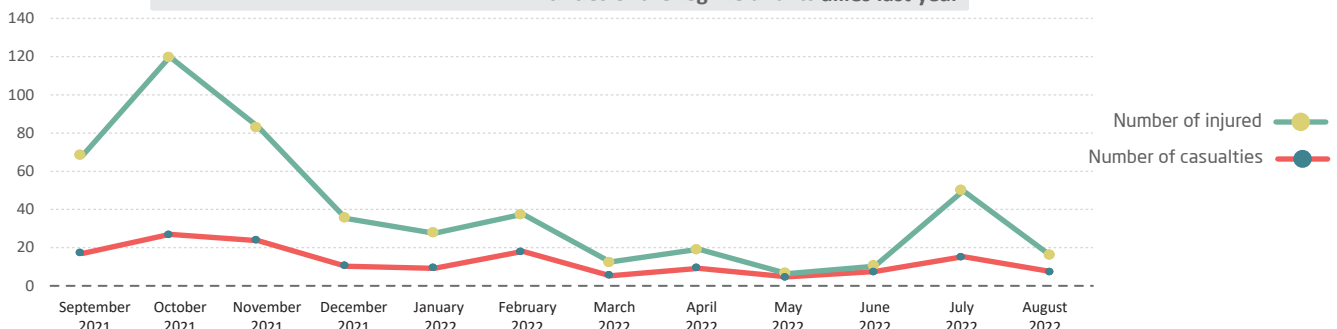


Since the beginning of the truce and until this date

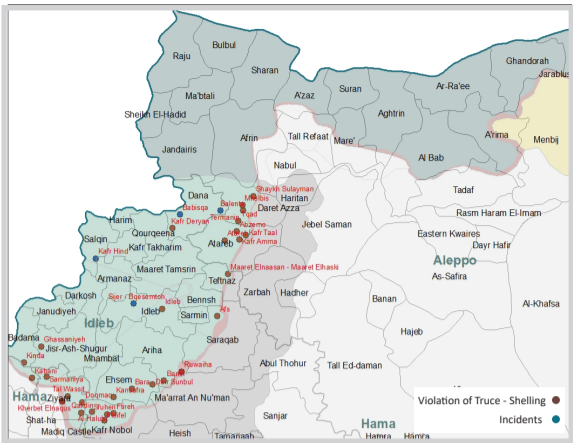
- 3,691**
Violations of truce
- 340**
Victim
- 83**
A child victim
- 45**
A woman victim
- 837**
Injured

Result of the hostilities of the regime and its allies in northwest Syria

Number of victims as a result of the hostilities of the Regime and its allies last year



Northwest Syria



Last week

- 1 communities were bombed by warplanes
- 48 communities were shelled by artillery and rocket launchers
- 0 Civilian casualties as a result of the bombing

2 Injured

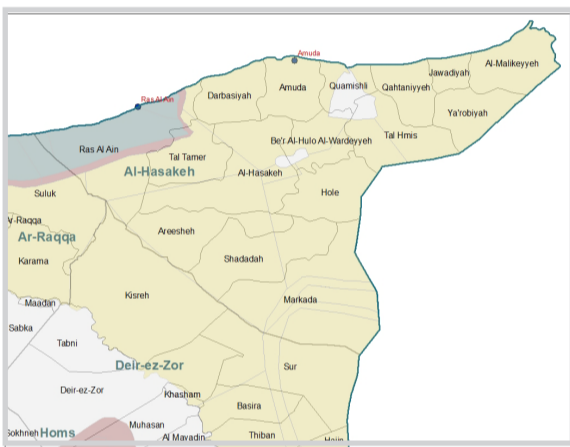
Result of the hostilities of the Regime and its allies in northwest Syria

In the camps of northwest Syria 5 incidents led to the burning of 6 tents and the injury of 2 IDPs.

In the central region of Idleb governorate, Russian warplanes carried out several air strikes on the western outskirts of the city of Idleb on 17 September 2022. In the western countryside of Aleppo, the regime forces shelled Atareb city and the towns of Tqad, Abzemo, and Kafr Amma, injuring a civilian. On 20 September 2022, regime forces shelled the town of Kafr Amma with heavy artillery, injuring a civilian in the western countryside of Aleppo.

On 16 September 2022, in Idleb governorate, the Salvation Government published a decision to issue ID cards to residents in northwestern Syria. The cost is 2.5 US dollars per card, equivalent to 45 Turkish liras. On 17 September 2022, a UN aid convoy of 16 trucks from regime-controlled areas entered opposition-controlled areas from the Tromba crossing.

Northeast Syria



On 20 September 2022, in the northern countryside of Aleppo, the Sultan Murad Division of the National Army (Turkish-backed opposition forces) opened Abu Al-Zindain commercial crossing, which connects the regime-controlled areas (Deir Qaq town) with the opposition-controlled areas (Abu Al-Zindain town). However, the Sultan Murad Division closed the crossing several hours after it was opened. It is noteworthy that the crossing has been closed for several years.

On 15 September 2022, in the northern countryside of Al-Hasakah, an Iraqi child was found dead in the city of Ras Al Ain, with signs of torture. Information indicates that the child may have been sexually abused before he was killed. Popular demonstrations denounced the deterioration of the security situation in the region and demanded retribution from the child killer, as the local authorities arrested the killer. The murderer was executed by firing squad. On 17 September 2022, the so-called Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) transferred dozens of children from Al Hol camp to Ruj-Tal Aswad camp in Al-Malikeyyeh city. Children aged between 8 and 13 years were separated from their families by SDF on the pretext that their families were affiliated with ISIS. On 20 September 2022, a young man committed suicide in Amuda by hanging himself, and the reasons for the young man's suicide remain unknown.

In eastern Syria, on 21 September 2022, the Directorate of Water Resources in the Jazira region of the so-called Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) decided to impose a sentence on every farmer who irrigates crops, vegetables, fruit, and forest trees from Jaghjagh River and other polluted water sources. The sentence involves the offending farmer's imprisonment for three months to one year, with a fine of 50,000 to 100,000 lire. The measures include the destruction of the irrigated crop with contaminated water. These measures are in light of the spread of cholera and efforts to limit its prevalence.

In the eastern countryside of Deir ez-Zor, on 21 September 2022, the so-called Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) burned an oil tank intended for smuggling to the regime areas from the river crossing in Basira sub-district.

Important links

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <p>Syrian Educational Platform</p> | <p>Syrian Water Resources Platform</p> | <p>Syrian Legal Platform</p> | <p>Water Stations</p> | <p>Price index</p> | <p>IDPs Camps</p> | <p>Displacement and return</p> | <p>COVID 19 Surveillance</p> |
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