

## Highlights

### Reporting:

- ✓ This week, 94.0% of the reporting sites across the five Governorates in north of Syria (360 out of 383) sites, provided complete data and submitted zero weekly reports for EWARN Syndromes. 83.3% of these sites submitted their weekly reports on time.
- ✓ In Aleppo and Idleb, completeness reached 91% in Aleppo and 92% in Idleb. Timeliness in Aleppo was 59% and Idleb at 84%.
- ✓ During this reporting period, a total of 226,481 consultations were conducted, with children under the age of 5 accounting for 33.47% of the total.

### Disease Surveillance:

- ✓ Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) recorded the highest proportional morbidity at 16.64%, then Other Acute Diarrhea 4.82%.
- ✓ The reported suspected cholera cases in the zero weekly reports from sentinel sites in North Syria were 24, compared to 37 cases in the previous week. The reported acute diarrhea for other causes (OAD) this week is 13,485, a 18.98% increase compared to the previous week.
- ✓ The AJS reported cases are 408 (4.22% decrease compared to the previous week).
- ✓ There were 37,689 reported Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) cases (a 2.0% decrease compared to the previous week). Additionally, 698 cases of Severe Acute Respiratory Infection (SARI) were reported this week.
- ✓ This week, three cases of Acute Flaccid Paralysis (AFP) have been reported.

### Laboratory Testing

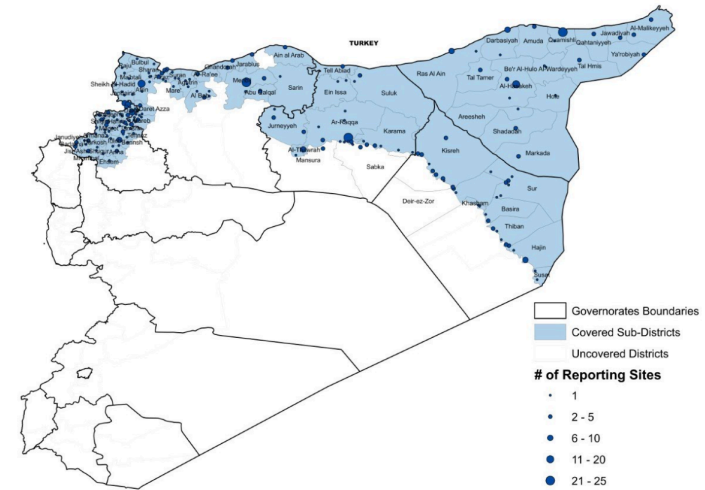
- ✓ The diagnostic tests conducted this week included 101 specimens of acute respiratory diseases including COVID-19 (two of them were positive for Influenza A, three for RSV). Seven Specimens for stool culture for cholera all of them were negative). three specimens for Rota virus (all of them were negative). There is no collected sample for measles this week. You can find it on page 7 of this report.

### الإبلاغ:

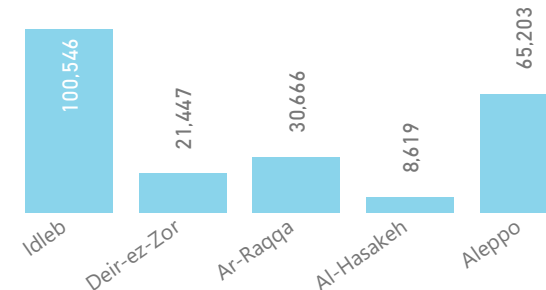
- ✓ خلال هذا الأسبوع، شارك 94.0 % من المراكز المبلّغة (360 من 383) تقاريرهم الأسبوعية من المحافظات الخمسة، أرسل 83.3% من المراكز أرسلت تقاريرها ضمن الوقت المحدد.
- ✓ بلغت اكتمالية التقارير المرسله من المراكز المبلّغة من شمال غرب سوريا 91 % في حلب و 92% في ادلب، وقد وصل (59%، 84%) من التقارير ضمن الوقت المطلوب في كل من حلب وادلب على التوالي .
- ✓ خلال فترة الإبلاغ هذه، تم إجراء ما مجموعه 481,226 استشارة، وبلغت نسبة الأطفال دون سن الخامسة 33.47 % من إجمالي الاستشارات.
- ✓ ترصد الأمراض:
- ✓ خلال هذا الأسبوع، كانت الإمبراضية النسبية لحالات متلازمة شبيهة بالإنفلونزا (ILI) هي الأعلى 16.64%، تلاها الاسهال الحاد لأسباب أخرى 4.82%.
- ✓ تم الإبلاغ عن 24 حالة مشتبه بها بالكوليرا في التقارير الأسبوعية الصفرية من المراكز الخفرية في شمال سوريا. مقارنة ب 37 حالة في الأسبوع الماضي. وقد بلغ عدد حالات الاسهال المائي الحاد لأسباب أخرى 13,485، تزايد بنسبة 18.98% مقارنة بالأسبوع السابق .
- ✓ بلغ عدد حالات المتلازمة البرقانية 408 حالة (تناقص بنسبة 4.22% مقارنة بالأسبوع السابق )
- ✓ تم تسجيل 37689 حالة لإصابة بالأمراض الشبيهة بالأنفلونزا هذا الأسبوع، تناقص بنسبة 2.0% مقارنة بالأسبوع السابق. بلغ عدد حالات التهاب الجهاز التنفسي الحاد الوخيم المبلغ عنها لهذا الأسبوع (698) حالة .
- ✓ تم الإبلاغ عن ثلاث حالات شلل رخو حاد خلال هذا الاسبوع.
- ✓ الفحوصات المخبرية :
- ✓ تم إجراء تحليل 101 عينة للأمراض التنفسية الحادة متضمنة كوفيد19 (عينتان إيجابيتان للإنفلونزا A، وثلاث عينات إيجابية لل RSV)، سبع عينات لزرد الكوليرا (جميعها سلبية)، ثلاث عينات لتحري فيروس الروتا (جميعها سلبية). لم يتم قطف أي عينة لمرض الحصبة هذا الأسبوع. يمكن العثور على مزيد من التفاصيل في الصفحة 7 من هذا التقرير.



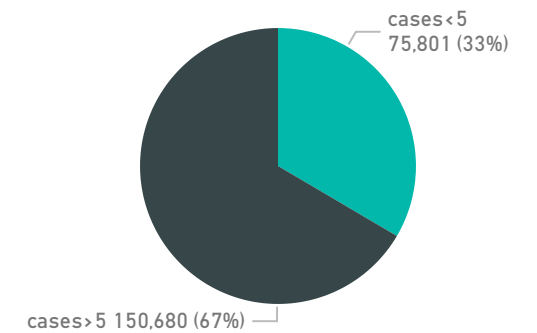
## Coverage



### Consultation distribution by governorates



### Consultations by age



\* All consultations include communicable and non-communicable diseases

83%

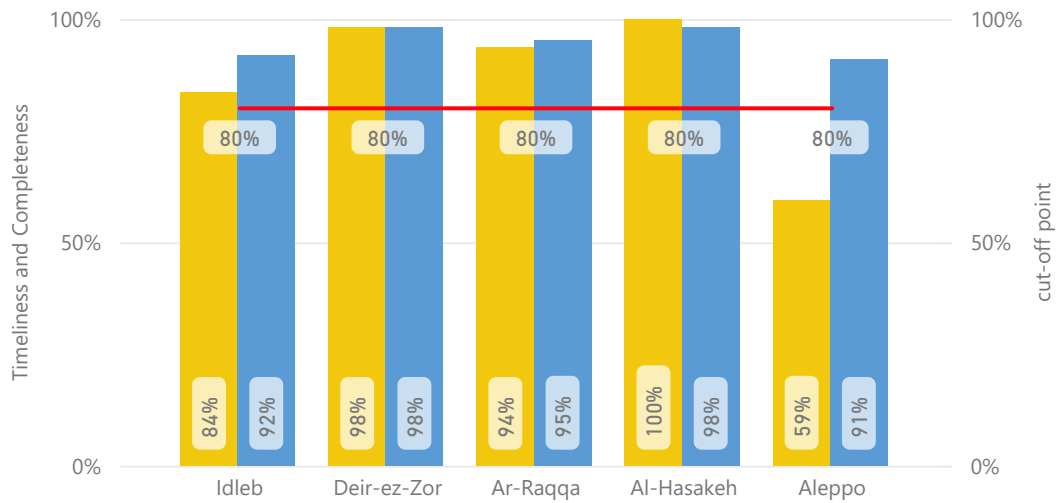
Overall Timeliness

94%

Overall Completeness

Performance Indicators

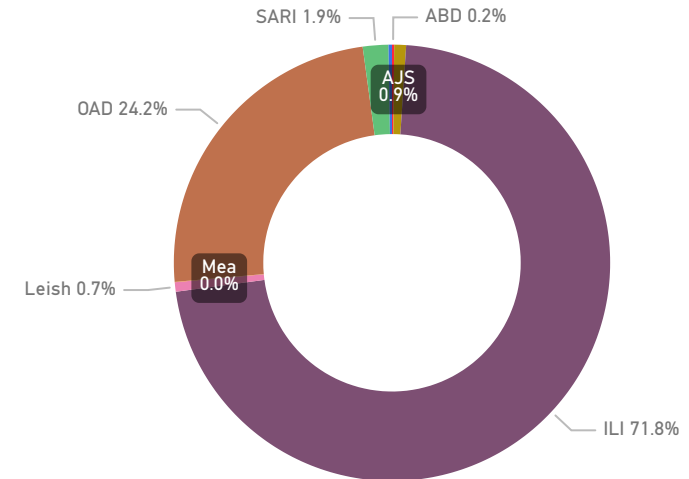
● Timeliness ● Completeness ● cut-off point



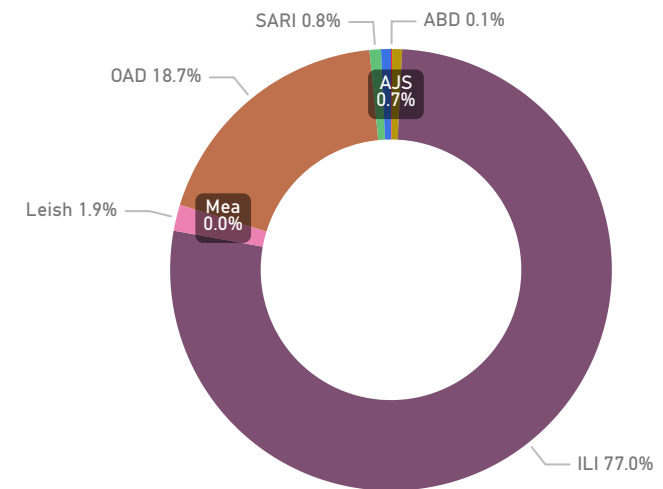
| Governorate  | Number of Sentinal Sites | Number of reports |
|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Aleppo       | 101                      | 92                |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 55                       | 54                |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 63                       | 60                |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 54                       | 53                |
| Idleb        | 110                      | 101               |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>383</b>               | <b>360</b>        |

Proportional of Surveyed Syndromes

Under 5 years



Above 5 years

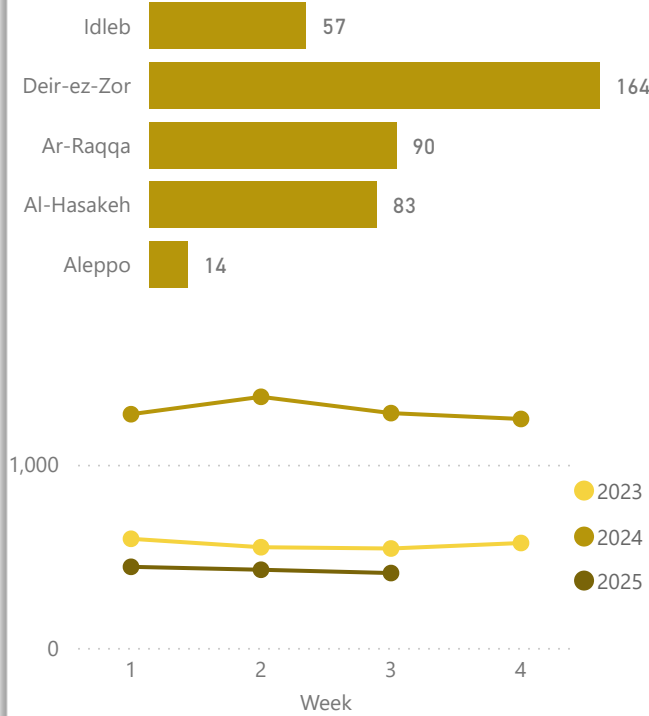


### Water-Borne Diseases

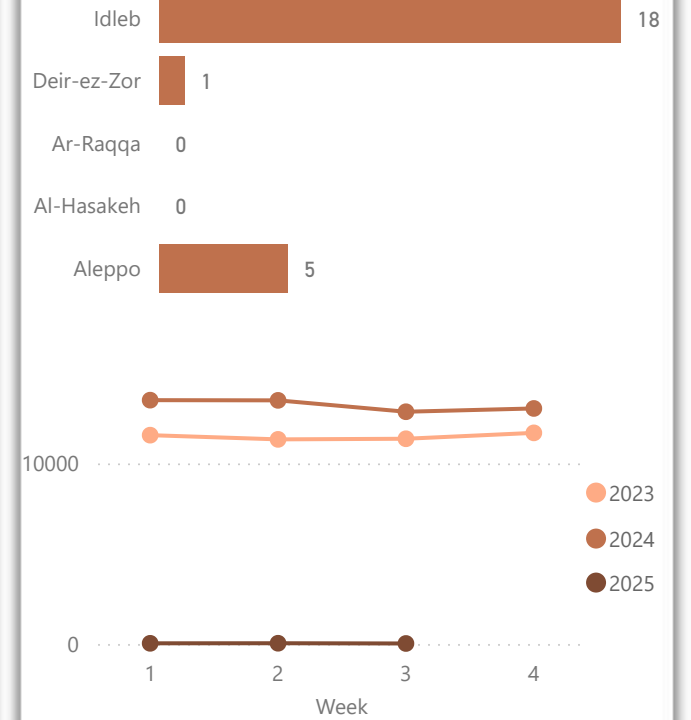
- The number of reported STF cases during this week was 245.
- The number of reported AJS cases during the same period was 408.
- The EWARN field team reported 62 new ABD cases.
- The waterborne diseases risk scale is being generated and followed on the community level and monthly in all EWARN coverage areas.
- EWARN informed partners & WASH team about the districts with high WBD levels.

- بلغ عدد حالات اشتباه الحمى التيفية 245 هذا الاسبوع
- بلغ عدد حالات المتلازمة اليرقانية الحادة 408 هذا الأسبوع
- تم تسجيل 62 جديدة من الإسهال الدموي الحاد ABD .
- يتم متابعة مؤشر خطورة الأمراض المنقولة بالمياه بشكل شهري وعلى مستوى التجمع السكاني في جميع مناطق تغطية الشبكة .
- تم إعلام الشركاء وفريق المياه والاصحاح عن المناطق ذات المستوى العالي من الامراض المنقولة بالمياه.

### Number of Acute Jaundice Syndrome Cases



### Number of Acute Watery Diarrhea Cases



### Proportional Morbidities

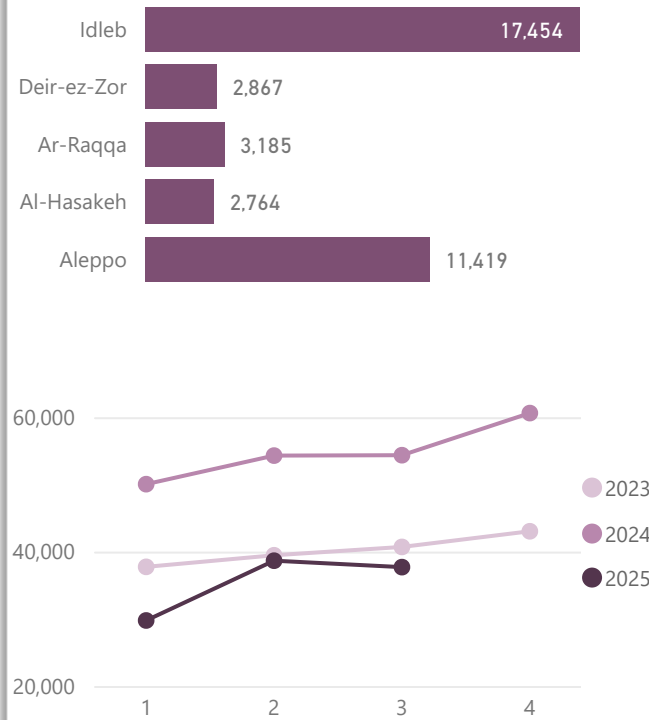
| Governorate  | ABD         | AWD         | OAD         | STF         | AJS         | Leish       |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Aleppo       | 0.01        | 0.01        | 4.17        | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.23        |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 0.37        | 0.00        | 16.85       | 0.26        | 0.96        | 0.60        |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 0.03        | 0.00        | 3.43        | 0.09        | 0.29        | 0.55        |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 0.02        | 0.00        | 10.26       | 0.78        | 0.76        | 0.20        |
| Idleb        | 0.01        | 0.02        | 3.47        | 0.01        | 0.06        | 0.24        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>0.03</b> | <b>0.01</b> | <b>4.82</b> | <b>0.11</b> | <b>0.18</b> | <b>0.29</b> |

### Vaccine Preventable Diseases

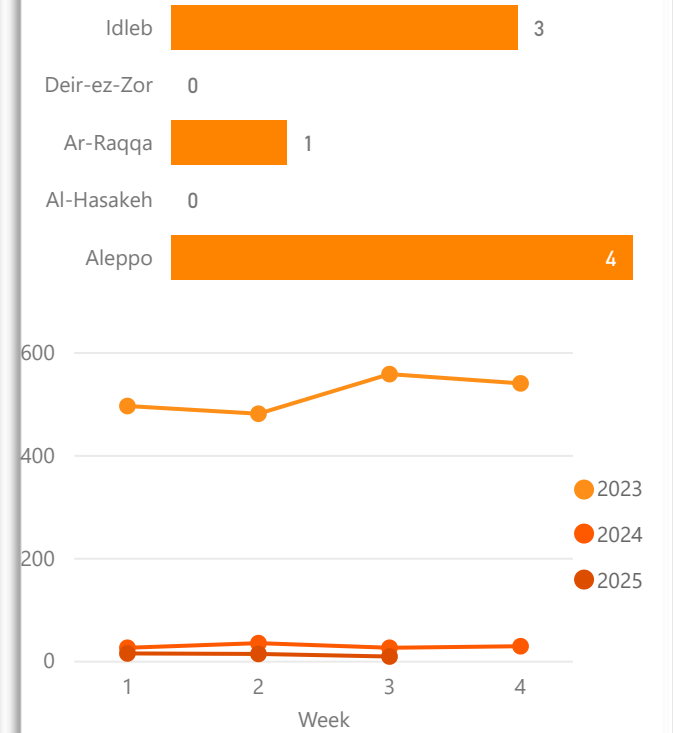
- In epidemiological week 3/2025, 8 suspected measles cases were reported from the sentinel sites, The distribution of the suspected cases was in the following districts:  
Afrin 4, Ar-Raqqa 1, Idleb 2, Harim 1.
- The Field staff have investigated 3 cases as follows:  
Ar-Raqqa 1, Idleb 1, Jisr-Ash-Shugur 1.
- The total number of suspected meningitis cases is 30 cases. The distribution at the governorate level is: Aleppo 2, Idleb 6, Ar-Raqqa 8, Deir-ez-Zor 5, Al-Hasakeh 9.
- The number of suspected mumps cases in the EWARN coverage area has reached 15. No complication was reported.
- The number of suspected pertussis cases in the EWARN coverage area is 66 suspected cases in northern Syria.
- There is no notification of neonatal tetanus case.
- There is no notification of diphtheria case.

- في الأسبوع 3/2025، تم الإبلاغ عن 8 حالات حصة مشتبهاة من المراكز المبلغة توزعت على الشكل التالي حسب المناطق :  
عفرين 4، الرقة 1، ادلب 2، حارم 1 .
- تم استقصاء 3 حالات حصة في المناطق التالية :  
الرقة 1، ادلب 1، جسر الشغور 1 .
- بلغ عدد حالات اشتباه التهاب السحايا 30، توزعت على الشكل التالي: حلب 2، إدلب 6، الرقة 8، دير الزور 5، الحسكة 9 .
- لقد بلغ عدد حالات النكاف المشتبهاة 15 في كل مناطق تغطية الشبكة، لم يتم تسجيل اختلاطات للنكاف .
- بلغ عدد حالات السعال الديكي المشتبهاة 66 في كل مناطق تغطية الشبكة في الشمال السوري .
- لا يوجد إبلاغ عن حالة كزاز وليدي .
- لا يوجد إبلاغ عن حالة دفتريا .

### Number of Influenza Like Illness Cases



### Number of Suspected Measles Cases



### Proportional Morbidities

| Governorate  | ILI          | SARI        | Mea         |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Aleppo       | 17.51        | 0.14        | 0.01        |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 32.07        | 1.67        | 0.00        |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 10.39        | 0.26        | 0.00        |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 13.37        | 0.25        | 0.00        |
| Idleb        | 17.36        | 0.33        | 0.00        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>16.64</b> | <b>0.31</b> | <b>0.00</b> |

#### Case Distribution Disaggregated by Governorate and Age during discussed week

| Governorate | STF>5 | STF<5 | Leish>5 | Leish<5 | AWD>5 | AWD<5 | OAD>5 | OAD<5 | AJS>5 | AJS<5 | ABD>5 | ABD<5 | Men>5 | Men<5 | Mea>5 | Mea<5 | AFP>5 | AFP<5 | UCD>5 | UCD<5 | UCE>5 | UCE<5 | ILI>5 | ILI<5 | SARI>5 | SARI<5 |     |
|-------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----|
| <b>NES</b>  |       |       |         |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |     |
| Al-Hasakeh  | 16    | 6     | 41      | 11      | 0     | 0     | 582   | 870   | 49    | 34    | 14    | 18    | 4     | 5     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1,223 | 1,541  | 40     | 104 |
| Ar-Raqqa    | 28    | 1     | 116     | 52      | 0     | 0     | 502   | 550   | 31    | 59    | 3     | 6     | 3     | 5     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1,563 | 1,622  | 44     | 36  |
| Deir-ez-Zor | 117   | 51    | 21      | 21      | 1     | 0     | 547   | 1,654 | 53    | 111   | 1     | 4     | 1     | 4     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1,166 | 1,701  | 8      | 46  |
| <b>NWS</b>  |       |       |         |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |     |
| Aleppo      | 10    | 8     | 99      | 51      | 5     | 0     | 1,350 | 1,369 | 6     | 8     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 0     | 2     | 2     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 5,911 | 5,508  | 16     | 73  |
| Idleb       | 8     | 0     | 195     | 47      | 16    | 2     | 1,637 | 1,853 | 42    | 15    | 1     | 10    | 4     | 2     | 0     | 3     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 9,172 | 8,282  | 98     | 233 |

#### Cumulative Cases

| Directions<br>Governorate | NES        |        |       |          |         |       |             |        |       | NWS     |         |        |         |         |        | NES     |         |        | NWS     |         |        |
|---------------------------|------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
|                           | Al-Hasakeh |        |       | Ar-Raqqa |         |       | Deir-ez-Zor |        |       | Aleppo  |         |        | Idleb   |         |        | 2023    | 2024    | 2025   | 2023    | 2024    | 2025   |
|                           | 2023       | 2024   | 2025  | 2023     | 2024    | 2025  | 2023        | 2024   | 2025  | 2023    | 2024    | 2025   | 2023    | 2024    | 2025   | 2023    | 2024    | 2025   | 2023    | 2024    | 2025   |
| <b>WBD</b>                |            |        |       |          |         |       |             |        |       |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| Leish                     | 4213       | 2796   | 150   | 2967     | 3735    | 398   | 5770        | 3284   | 142   | 13574   | 8403    | 315    | 14716   | 13237   | 675    | 12950   | 9815    | 690    | 28290   | 21640   | 990    |
| AWD                       | 180964     | 11043  | 0     | 86043    | 5957    | 3     | 256145      | 15925  | 1     | 167550  | 15281   | 26     | 157107  | 12902   | 64     | 523152  | 32925   | 4      | 324657  | 28183   | 90     |
| AJS                       | 6297       | 5595   | 268   | 5351     | 4895    | 244   | 10182       | 10412  | 511   | 10842   | 5531    | 61     | 8401    | 7658    | 192    | 21830   | 20902   | 1023   | 19243   | 13189   | 253    |
| ABD                       | 2828       | 2965   | 110   | 830      | 590     | 29    | 4900        | 2066   | 34    | 2114    | 1430    | 17     | 351     | 1194    | 31     | 8558    | 5621    | 173    | 2465    | 2624    | 48     |
| STF                       | 2486       | 1736   | 112   | 4101     | 4536    | 131   | 15790       | 14776  | 495   | 2240    | 2027    | 38     | 1503    | 1502    | 13     | 22377   | 21048   | 738    | 3743    | 3529    | 51     |
| <b>VPD</b>                |            |        |       |          |         |       |             |        |       |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| Men                       | 1140       | 684    | 23    | 1362     | 1386    | 27    | 1652        | 877    | 13    | 734     | 420     | 15     | 890     | 946     | 21     | 4154    | 2947    | 63     | 1624    | 1366    | 36     |
| Mea                       | 821        | 149    | 10    | 4500     | 223     | 4     | 5269        | 47     | 0     | 2272    | 413     | 10     | 4978    | 478     | 11     | 10590   | 419     | 14     | 7250    | 891     | 21     |
| AFP                       | 41         | 35     | 1     | 29       | 42      | 1     | 32          | 36     | 1     | 174     | 84      | 1      | 108     | 48      | 1      | 102     | 113     | 3      | 282     | 132     | 2      |
| <b>Other</b>              |            |        |       |          |         |       |             |        |       |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| UXD                       | 2          | 16     | 0     | 14       | 2       | 1     | 5           | 1      | 0     | 5       | 21      | 0      | 8       | 22      | 0      | 21      | 19      | 1      | 13      | 43      | 0      |
| UCE                       | 6          | 10     | 0     | 4        | 3       | 0     | 2           | 1      | 0     | 13      | 32      | 0      | 0       | 9       | 0      | 12      | 14      | 0      | 13      | 41      | 0      |
| Others                    | 457356     | 290487 | 12388 | 1368470  | 1335694 | 72799 | 1150753     | 957505 | 46764 | 2931940 | 2825121 | 134523 | 4864290 | 4453129 | 216857 | 2976579 | 2583686 | 131951 | 7796230 | 7278250 | 351380 |
| <b>OAD</b>                |            |        |       |          |         |       |             |        |       |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| OAD                       | 0          | 122092 | 4447  | 0        | 62098   | 2849  | 0           | 172821 | 6676  | 132     | 211776  | 7069   | 547     | 192171  | 10642  | 0       | 357011  | 13972  | 679     | 403947  | 17711  |
| <b>ARI</b>                |            |        |       |          |         |       |             |        |       |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| ILI                       | 222451     | 172774 | 8440  | 175247   | 146964  | 9862  | 139515      | 156197 | 8839  | 638274  | 656943  | 30945  | 609045  | 885194  | 47998  | 537213  | 475935  | 27141  | 1247319 | 1542137 | 78943  |
| SARI                      | 5312       | 4745   | 435   | 4808     | 4928    | 268   | 3534        | 3316   | 174   | 7285    | 5910    | 219    | 6442    | 9038    | 762    | 13654   | 12989   | 877    | 13727   | 14948   | 981    |

**Alerts Summary**

| Year | Month | # Total Alerts | # Discarded Alerts (After Primary Screening) | # Pending | # Verified Alerts | # False Alerts | # True Alerts | True Alerts   | # Outbreaks | Outbreaks            |
|------|-------|----------------|--|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---|-------------|----------------------|
| 2024 | Jan   | 44             | 41   |           | 3                 | 1              | 2             | AJS (1), SARI (1)   | 0           |                      |
| 2024 | Feb   | 33             | 28   |           | 5                 | 1              | 4             | AJS (1), SARI (1), Scabies (1), Constipation (1)                      | 0           |                      |
| 2024 | Mar   | 24             | 17   |           | 7                 | 2              | 5             | SARI (2), Constipation (1), UCE (1), VARICELLA (1)                    | 1           | Constipation (1)     |
| 2024 | Apr   | 84             | 82   |           | 2                 | 1              | 1             | UCE (1)   | 0           |                      |
| 2024 | May   | 69             | 58   |           | 11                | 3              | 8             | AJS (1), Scabies (1), UCE (3), LEISH (1), Food Poisoning (1), OAD (1) | 2           | Scabies (1), OAD (1) |
| 2024 | Jun   | 66             | 57   |           | 9                 | 3              | 6             | AJS (1), SARI (1), LEISH (2), Food Poisoning (1), Chickenpox (1)      | 0           |                      |
| 2024 | Jul   | 119            | 110  |           | 9                 | 4              | 5             | AJS (3), Food Poisoning (1), STF (1)                                  | 0           |                      |
| 2024 | Aug   | 30             | 24   |           | 6                 | 1              | 5             | UCE (1), AWD (3), STF (1)   | 0           |                      |

**Outbreaks during 2024**

| Year | Month | Epi-Week | Suspected Disease | Governorate | District | Sub-district | Community |
|------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| 2024 | Mar   | 10       | Constipation      | Aleppo      | Afrin    | Afrin        |           |
| 2024 | May   | 19       | Scabies           | Aleppo      | Afrin    | Afrin        | Afrin     |
| 2024 | May   | 22       | OAD               | Aleppo      | Jarablus | Jarablus     | Jarablus  |

**ACRONYMS**

| Acronym | Meaning                          |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| ABD     | Acute Bloody Diarrhea            |
| AFP     | Acute Flaccid Paralysis          |
| AJS     | Acute Jaundice Syndrome          |
| AWD     | Acute Watery Diarrhea            |
| IgM     | Immunoglobulin M                 |
| ILI     | Influenza Like Illness           |
| Leish   | Leishmaniasis                    |
| Mea     | Measles                          |
| Men     | Meningitis                       |
| SARI    | Severe Acute Respiratory Illness |
| STF     | Suspected Typhoid Fever          |
| UCD     | Unusual Cluster of Death         |
| UCE     | Unusual Cluster of Event         |

**Alerts Distribution during discussed week**

| Governorate | District    | Subdistrict | Leish | Mea | OAD | STF |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Aleppo      | Afrin       | Afrin       |       | ■   |     |     |
|             |             | Jandairis   |       | ■   |     |     |
|             | Jarablus    | Jarablus    |       |     |     | ■   |
|             | Jebel Saman | Atareb      |       |     | ■   |     |
| Ar-Raqqa    | Ar-Raqqa    | Karama      | ■     |     |     |     |
| Idleb       | Ariha       | Mhambal     |       |     | ■   |     |
|             | Harim       | Dana        | ■     |     |     |     |
|             |             | Salqin      |       | ■   |     |     |
|             | Idleb       | Idleb       | ■     |     |     |     |

Laboratory

| Syndromes                   | Pattern analysis                                   | No. of Samples | No. of positive samples | Place of positive sample   |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Acute Jaundice Syndrome     | HEV IgM  | 0              | 0                       | --                         |
| Acute Jaundice Syndrome     | HAV IgM  | 6              | 2                       | 1: Harim 1: Idleb          |
| Acute Watery Diarrhea (AWD) | A stool culture to detect Vibrio Cholera           | 7              | 0                       | All samples were negative. |
| Acute Watery Diarrhea (AWD) | Rotavirus  | 3              | 0                       | All samples were negative. |
| COVID-19                    | qPCR   | 63             | 0                       | All samples were negative. |
| Cutaneous leishmaniasis     | Direct microscopic examination of lesion scrapings | 1              | 1                       | 1: Tell Abiad              |
| Influenza                   | Influenza (A)                                      | 38             | 2                       | 2: Idleb                   |
| Influenza                   | RSV  | 38             | 3                       | 3: Afrin                   |
| Influenza                   | Influenza (B)                                      | 38             | 0                       | All samples were negative. |
| Influenza                   | SARS-COVID-19                                      | 38             | 0                       | All samples were negative. |
| Tuberculosis                | Sputum examination for AFB                         | 2              | 0                       | All samples were negative. |