

## Highlights

### ■ Reporting:

- ✓ This week, 94.6% of the reporting sites across the five Governorates in north of Syria (229 of 242) sites, provided complete data and submitted zero weekly reports for EWARN Syndromes 62.0 of these sites submitted their weekly reports on time.
- ✓ In Aleppo and Idleb, completeness reached 96% in Aleppo and 89% in Idleb. The timeliness in Aleppo was 73% and Idleb at 65%.
- ✓ During this reporting period, a total of 122,284 consultations were conducted, with children under the age of 5 accounting for 30.88 of the totals.

### ■ Disease Surveillance:

- ✓ Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) recorded the highest proportional morbidity at 10.78%, then Other Acute Diarrhea 8.15%.
- ✓ The reported suspected cholera cases in the zero weekly reports from sentinel sites in North Syria were 26, compared to 16 cases in the previous week. The reported acute diarrhea for other causes (OAD) this week is 9,961, a 5.93% increase compared to the previous week.
- ✓ The AJS reported cases are 249 (3.48% decrease compared to the previous week).
- ✓ There were 13,182 reported Influenza-Like Illness cases (ILI) (a 13.39% increase compared to the previous week). Additionally, 147 cases of Severe Acute Respiratory Infection (SARI) were reported this week.
- ✓ This week, one case of Acute Flaccid Paralysis (AFP) has been reported.

### ■ Laboratory Testing

- The diagnostic tests conducted this week were two samples for cholera (both were negative), five samples for rotavirus (one of them was positive), 17 samples for influenza (all of them were negative).

### ■ الإبلاغ:

- ✓ خلال هذا الأسبوع، شارك 94.6 % من المراكز المبلّغة (229 من 242) تقاريرهم الأسبوعية من المحافظات الخمسة، أرسل 62.0% من المراكز أرسلت تقاريرها ضمن الوقت المحدد.
- ✓ بلغت اكتمالية التقارير المرسلة من المراكز المبلّغة من شمال غرب سوريا 96 % في حلب 89% في ادلب. وقد وصل (73%، 65%) من التقارير ضمن الوقت المطلوب في كل من حلب وادلب على التوالي .
- ✓ خلال فترة الإبلاغ هذه، تم إجراء ما مجموعه 122,284 استشارة، وبلغت نسبة الأطفال دون سن الخامسة 30.88 % من إجمالي الاستشارات.

### ■ ترصد الأمر اض:

- ✓ خلال هذا الأسبوع، كانت الإبراضية النسبية لحالات متلازمة شبيهة بالإنفلونزا (ILI) هي الأعلى 10.78%، تلاها الاسهال الحاد لأسباب أخرى 8.15 %
- ✓ تم الإبلاغ عن 26 حالة مشتبه بها بالكوليرا في التقارير الأسبوعية الصفرية من المراكز الخفية في شمال سوريا. مقارنة ب 16 حالات في الأسبوع الماضي. وقد بلغ عدد حالات الاسهال المائي الحاد لأسباب أخرى 9,961، تزايد بنسبة 5.93 % مقارنة بالأسبوع السابق .
- ✓ بلغ عدد حالات المتلازمة البرقانية 249 حالة (تناقص بنسبة 3.48% مقارنة بالأسبوع السابق )
- ✓ تم تسجيل 13182 حالة لإصابة بالأمراض الشبيهة بالأنفلونزا هذا الأسبوع، تزايد بنسبة 13.39% مقارنة بالأسبوع السابق. بلغ عدد حالات التهاب الجهاز التنفسي الحاد الوخيم المبلغ عنها لهذا الأسبوع (147) حالة .
- ✓ تم الإبلاغ عن حالة شلل رخو حاد واحدة خلال هذا الأسبوع.

### ■ الفحوصات المخبرية :

- ✓ تم إجراء تحليلين لتحري الكوليرا (كلاهما كان سلبيا)، خمسة تحاليل لتحري روتا فيروس (تحليل واحد ايجابي)، 17 تحليل لتحري الانفلونزا (جميعها كان سلبيا).

242

# of Sentinel Sites

55

# of Subdistrict

20

# of District

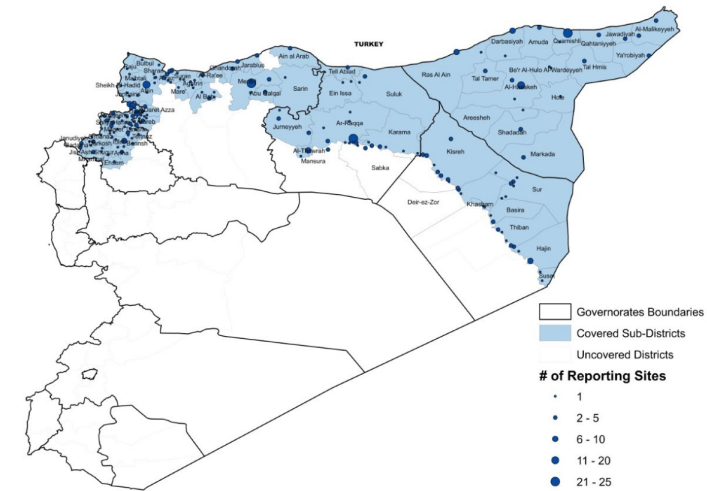
5

# of Governorate

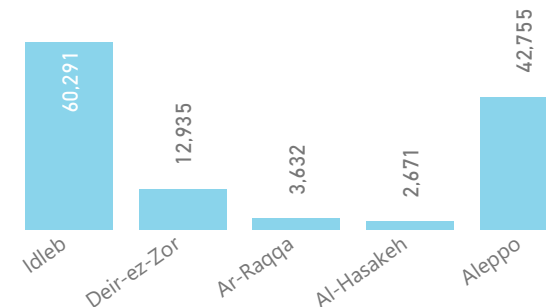
122,284 \*

Consultations

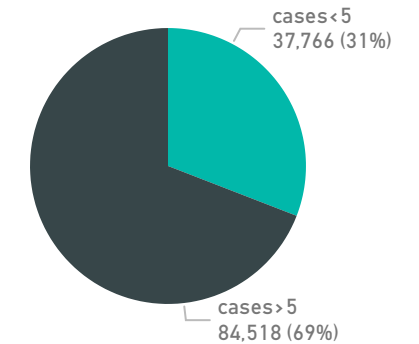
## Coverage



## Consultation distribution by governorates



## Consultations by age



\* All consultations include communicable and non-communicable diseases

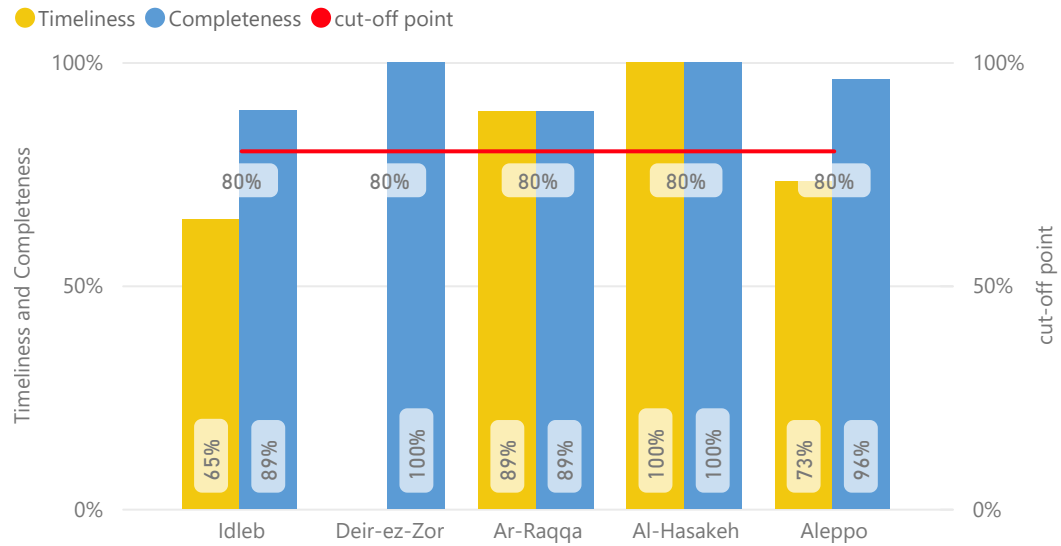
62%

Overall Timeliness

95%

Overall Completeness

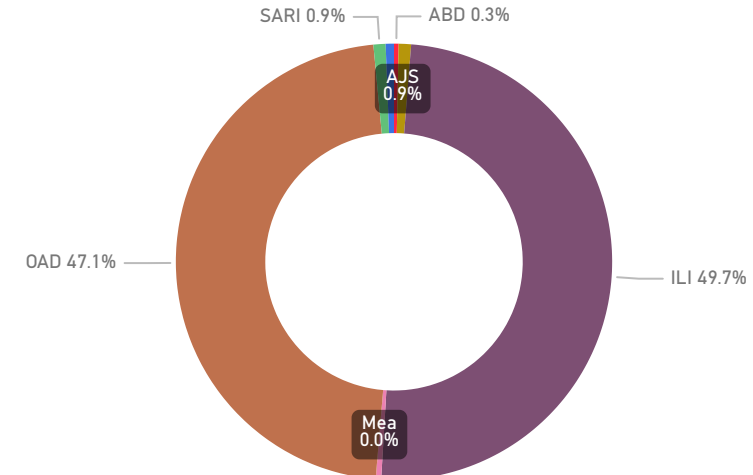
### Performance Indicators



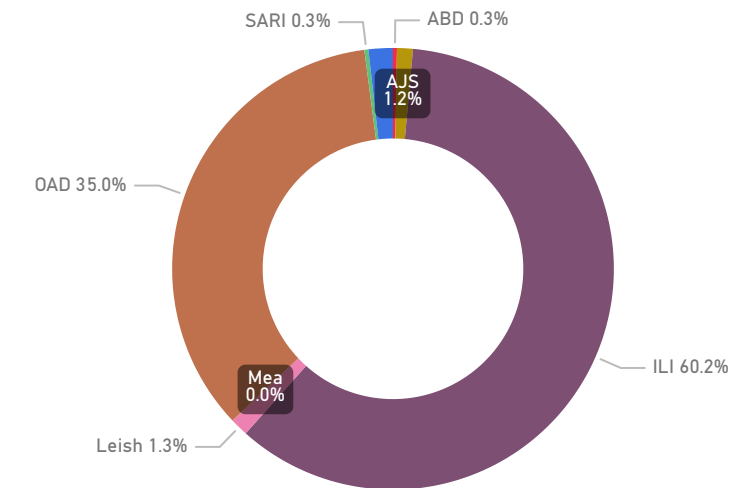
| Governorate  | Number of Sentinal Sites | Number of reports |
|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Aleppo       | 79                       | 76                |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 28                       | 28                |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 18                       | 16                |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 43                       | 43                |
| Idleb        | 74                       | 66                |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>242</b>               | <b>229</b>        |

### Proportional of Surveyed Syndromes

#### Under 5 years



#### Above 5 years

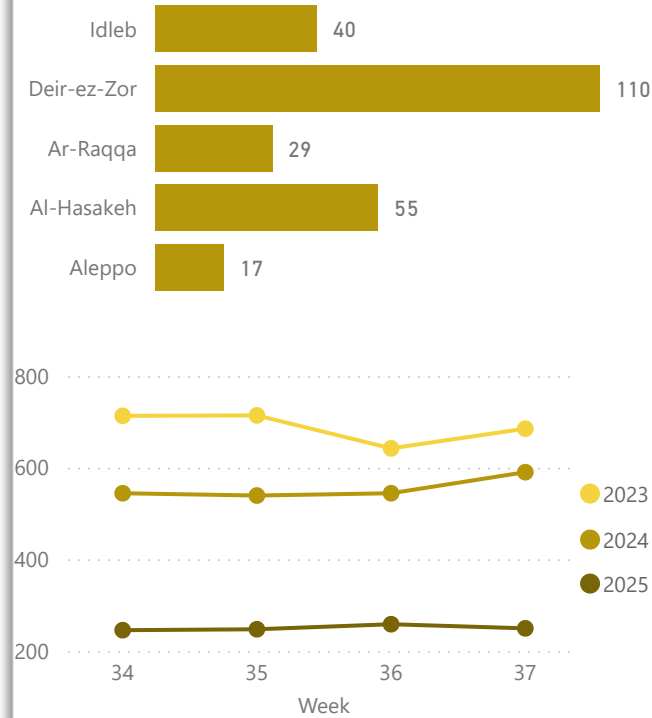


## Water-Borne Diseases

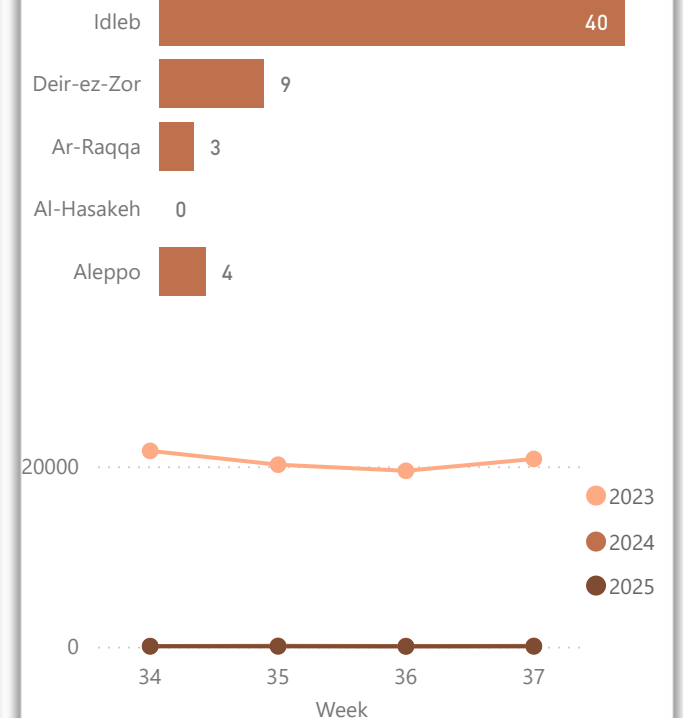
- The number of reported STF cases during this week was 282.
- The number of reported AJS cases during the same period was 249.
- The EWARN field team reported 76 new ABD cases.
- The waterborne diseases risk scale is being generated and followed on the community level and monthly in all EWARN coverage areas.
- EWARN informed partners & WASH team about the districts with high WBD levels.

- بلغ عدد حالات اشتباه الحمى التيفية 282 هذا الاسبوع
- بلغ عدد حالات المتلازمة اليرقانية الحادة 249 هذا الاسبوع
- تم تسجيل 76 حالة جديدة من الإسهال الدموي الحاد ABD .
- يتم متابعة مؤشر خطورة الأمراض المنقولة بالمياه بشكل شهري وعلى مستوى التجمع السكاني في جميع مناطق تغطية الشبكة .
- تم إعلام الشركاء وفريق المياه والاصحاح عن المناطق ذات المستوى العالي من الامراض المنتقلة بالمياه.

## Number of Acute Jaundice Syndrome Cases



## Number of Acute Watery Diarrhea Cases



## Proportional Morbidities

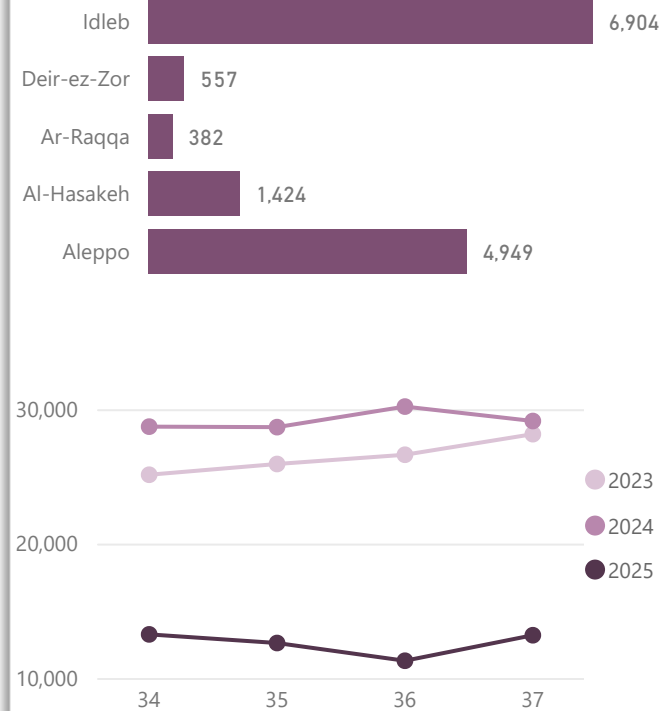
| Governorate  | ABD         | AWD         | OAD         | STF         | AJS         | Leish       |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Aleppo       | 0.01        | 0.01        | 7.49        | 0.07        | 0.04        | 0.10        |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 0.93        | 0.00        | 37.04       | 0.38        | 1.00        | 0.20        |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 0.06        | 0.02        | 5.66        | 0.46        | 0.21        | 0.29        |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 0.20        | 0.07        | 22.81       | 1.47        | 0.91        | 0.12        |
| Idleb        | 0.02        | 0.06        | 5.99        | 0.03        | 0.06        | 0.24        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>0.07</b> | <b>0.04</b> | <b>9.06</b> | <b>0.22</b> | <b>0.18</b> | <b>0.19</b> |

### Vaccine Preventable Diseases

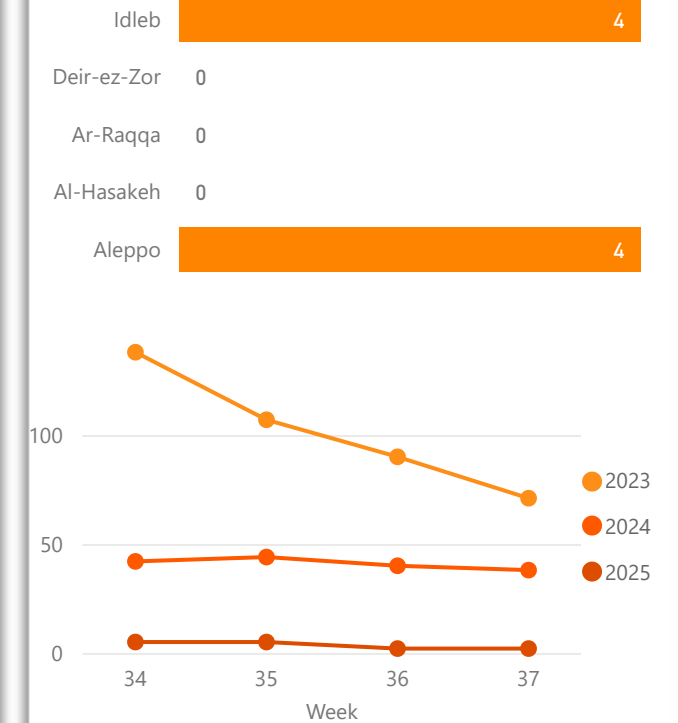
- In epidemiological week 37/2025, 2 suspected measles cases were reported from sentinel sites. The distribution of the suspected cases was in the following districts: Afrin1, Al Bab 1.
- The total number of suspected meningitis cases is 21 cases. The distribution at the governorate level is:  
Aleppo 3, Idleb 8, Ar-Raqqa 0, Deir-ez-Zor 5, Al-Hasakeh 5.
- The number of suspected mumps cases in the EWARN coverage area has reached 10. No complication was reported.
- The number of suspected pertussis cases in the EWARN coverage area is 36 suspected cases in northern Syria.
- There is no notification of neonatal tetanus case.
- There is no notification of diphtheria case.

- في الأسبوع 37/2025، تمّ الإبلاغ عن حالتين حصة مشتبّهة من المراكز المبلّغة توزعت على الشكل التالي حسب المناطق :  
عفرين 1، الباب 1 .
- بلغ عدد حالات اشتباه التهاب السحايا 21، توزعت على الشكل التالي: حلب 3، إدلب 8، الرقة 0، دير الزور 5، الحسكة 5 .
- لقد بلغ عدد حالات النكاف المشتبهة 10 في كل مناطق تغطية الشبكة، لم يتم تسجيل اختلاطات للنكا ف.
- بلغ عدد حالات السعال الديكي المشتبهة 36 في كل مناطق تغطية الشبكة في الشمال السوري.
- لا يوجد إبلاغ عن حالة كزاز وليد ي.
- لا يوجد إبلاغ عن حالة دفتريا.

### Number of Influenza Like Illness Cases



### Number of Suspected Measles Cases



### Proportional Morbidities

| Governorate  | ILI          | SARI        | Mea         |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Aleppo       | 11.14        | 0.05        | 0.01        |
| Al-Hasakeh   | 25.93        | 1.53        | 0.00        |
| Ar-Raqqa     | 2.72         | 0.07        | 0.00        |
| Deir-ez-Zor  | 4.62         | 0.28        | 0.00        |
| Idleb        | 10.48        | 0.07        | 0.01        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>10.02</b> | <b>0.14</b> | <b>0.01</b> |

#### Case Distribution Disaggregated by Governorate and Age during discussed week

| Governorate | STF>5 | STF<5 | Leish>5 | Leish<5 | AWD>5 | AWD<5 | OAD>5 | OAD<5 | AJS>5 | AJS<5 | ABD>5 | ABD<5 | Men>5 | Men<5 | Mea>5 | Mea<5 | AFP>5 | AFP<5 | UCD>5 | UCD<5 | UCE>5 | UCE<5 | ILI>5 | ILI<5 | SARI>5 | SARI<5 |
|-------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>NES</b>  |       |       |         |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Al-Hasakeh  | 17    | 4     | 6       | 5       | 0     | 0     | 784   | 1,250 | 33    | 22    | 20    | 31    | 6     | 4     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 621   | 803   | 13     | 71     |
| Ar-Raqqa    | 64    | 1     | 32      | 8       | 2     | 1     | 397   | 396   | 11    | 18    | 4     | 5     | 2     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 193   | 189   | 0      | 10     |
| Deir-ez-Zor | 100   | 77    | 2       | 12      | 4     | 5     | 510   | 2,242 | 38    | 72    | 2     | 22    | 0     | 2     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 85    | 472   | 1      | 33     |
| <b>NWS</b>  |       |       |         |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Aleppo      | 28    | 1     | 39      | 6       | 3     | 1     | 1,682 | 1,648 | 8     | 9     | 1     | 5     | 2     | 0     | 1     | 3     | 9     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 2,820 | 2,129 | 6      | 15     |
| Idleb       | 19    | 3     | 122     | 39      | 25    | 15    | 2,034 | 1,910 | 28    | 12    | 10    | 5     | 3     | 4     | 1     | 3     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 3,965 | 2,939 | 11     | 35     |

#### Cumulative Cases

| Directions           | NES        |        |       |          |         |        |             |        |        | NWS     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------------------|------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Governorate          | Al-Hasakeh |        |       | Ar-Raqqa |         |        | Deir-ez-Zor |        |        | Aleppo  |         |         | Idleb   |         |         | NES     |         |         | NWS     |         |         |
| Syndromes Categories | 2023       | 2024   | 2025  | 2023     | 2024    | 2025   | 2023        | 2024   | 2025   | 2023    | 2024    | 2025    | 2023    | 2024    | 2025    | 2023    | 2024    | 2025    | 2023    | 2024    | 2025    |
| <b>WBD</b>           |            |        |       |          |         |        |             |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Leish                | 4213       | 2796   | 620   | 2967     | 3735    | 2695   | 5770        | 3284   | 872    | 13574   | 8403    | 2548    | 14716   | 13237   | 8972    | 12950   | 9815    | 4187    | 28290   | 21640   | 11520   |
| AWD                  | 180964     | 11043  | 0     | 86043    | 5957    | 24     | 256145      | 15925  | 86     | 167550  | 15281   | 154     | 157107  | 12902   | 773     | 523152  | 32925   | 110     | 324657  | 28183   | 927     |
| AJS                  | 6297       | 5595   | 2349  | 5351     | 4895    | 1992   | 10182       | 10412  | 4671   | 10842   | 5531    | 678     | 8401    | 7658    | 1770    | 21830   | 20902   | 9012    | 19243   | 13189   | 2448    |
| ABD                  | 2828       | 2965   | 1434  | 830      | 590     | 237    | 4900        | 2066   | 649    | 2114    | 1430    | 236     | 351     | 1194    | 490     | 8558    | 5621    | 2320    | 2465    | 2624    | 726     |
| STF                  | 2486       | 1736   | 710   | 4101     | 4536    | 1644   | 15790       | 14776  | 6111   | 2240    | 2027    | 742     | 1503    | 1502    | 475     | 22377   | 21048   | 8465    | 3743    | 3529    | 1217    |
| <b>VPD</b>           |            |        |       |          |         |        |             |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Men                  | 1140       | 684    | 231   | 1362     | 1386    | 235    | 1652        | 877    | 132    | 734     | 420     | 162     | 890     | 946     | 309     | 4154    | 2947    | 598     | 1624    | 1366    | 471     |
| Mea                  | 821        | 149    | 19    | 4500     | 223     | 22     | 5269        | 47     | 5      | 2272    | 413     | 112     | 4978    | 478     | 119     | 10590   | 419     | 46      | 7250    | 891     | 231     |
| AFP                  | 41         | 35     | 2     | 29       | 42      | 4      | 32          | 36     | 1      | 174     | 84      | 24      | 108     | 48      | 13      | 102     | 113     | 7       | 282     | 132     | 37      |
| <b>Other</b>         |            |        |       |          |         |        |             |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| UXD                  | 2          | 16     | 0     | 14       | 2       | 1      | 5           | 1      | 0      | 5       | 21      | 0       | 8       | 22      | 20      | 21      | 19      | 1       | 13      | 43      | 20      |
| UCE                  | 6          | 10     | 0     | 4        | 3       | 11     | 2           | 1      | 0      | 13      | 32      | 5       | 0       | 9       | 1       | 12      | 14      | 11      | 13      | 41      | 6       |
| Others               | 457356     | 290487 | 97279 | 1368470  | 1335694 | 621627 | 1150753     | 957505 | 450654 | 2931940 | 2825121 | 1423700 | 4864290 | 4453129 | 2254886 | 2976579 | 2583686 | 1169560 | 7796230 | 7278250 | 3678586 |
| <b>OAD</b>           |            |        |       |          |         |        |             |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| OAD                  | 0          | 122092 | 59386 | 0        | 62098   | 29063  | 0           | 172821 | 88678  | 132     | 211776  | 101480  | 547     | 192171  | 124063  | 0       | 357011  | 177127  | 679     | 403947  | 225543  |
| <b>ARI</b>           |            |        |       |          |         |        |             |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| ILI                  | 222451     | 172774 | 70925 | 175247   | 146964  | 71520  | 139515      | 156197 | 58832  | 638274  | 656943  | 263944  | 609045  | 885194  | 405473  | 537213  | 475935  | 201277  | 1247319 | 1542137 | 669417  |
| SARI                 | 5312       | 4745   | 3143  | 4808     | 4928    | 1693   | 3534        | 3316   | 1798   | 7285    | 5910    | 2167    | 6442    | 9038    | 6832    | 13654   | 12989   | 6634    | 13727   | 14948   | 8999    |

Alerts Summary

| Year | Month | # Total Alerts | # Discarded Alerts (After Primary Screening) | # Pending | # Verified Alerts | # False Alerts | # True Alerts | True Alerts                    | # Outbreaks | Outbreaks |
|------|-------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| 2025 | Jan   | 24             | 24                                           |           | 7                 | 3              | 4             | SARI (1), Scabies (1), OAD (2) | 0           |           |
| 2025 | Feb   | 25             | 20                                           |           | 5                 | 0              | 5             | SARI (5)                       | 0           |           |
| 2025 | Mar   | 25             | 25                                           |           | 0                 | 0              | 0             |                                | 0           |           |

Outbreaks during 2025

| Year | Month | Epi-Week | Suspected Disease | Governorate | District | Sub-district | Community |
|------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------|
|------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------|

ACRONYMS

| Acronym | Meaning                          |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| ABD     | Acute Bloody Diarrhea            |
| AFP     | Acute Flaccid Paralysis          |
| AJS     | Acute Jaundice Syndrome          |
| AWD     | Acute Watery Diarrhea            |
| IgM     | Immunoglobulin M                 |
| ILI     | Influenza Like Illness           |
| Leish   | Leishmaniasis                    |
| Mea     | Measles                          |
| Men     | Meningitis                       |
| SARI    | Severe Acute Respiratory Illness |
| STF     | Suspected Typhoid Fever          |
| UCD     | Unusual Cluster of Death         |
| UCE     | Unusual Cluster of Event         |

Alerts Distribution during discussed week

| Governorate | District   | Subdistrict        | ABD | AJS | Leish | Mea | OAD | STF |
|-------------|------------|--------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Aleppo      | A'zaz      | Suran              |     |     |       |     |     |     |
|             | Al Bab     | Al Bab             |     |     |       |     |     |     |
| Deir-ez-Zor | Al Mayadin | thiban             |     |     |       |     |     |     |
| Idleb       | Al Ma'ra   | Heish              |     |     |       |     |     |     |
|             |            | Khan Shaykun       |     |     |       |     |     |     |
|             |            | Ma'arrat An Nu'm.. |     |     |       |     |     |     |
|             | Harim      | Qourqeena          |     |     |       |     |     |     |
|             | Idleb      | Idleb              |     |     |       |     |     |     |

#### Laboratory

| Syndromes                                | Pattern analysis                         | No. of Samples | No. of positive samples | Place of positive sample |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Acute Jaundice Syndrome                  | HEV IgM                                  | 0              | 0                       | --                       |
| Acute Jaundice Syndrome                  | HAV IgM                                  | 6              | 3                       | 3: Harim 1: Idleb        |
| Acute Watery Diarrhea (AWD)              | Rotavirus                                | 5              | 1                       | 1: Al Bab                |
| Acute Watery Diarrhea (AWD)              | A stool culture to detect Vibrio Cholera | 2              | 0                       | All samples are negative |
| COVID-19                                 | qPCR                                     | 0              | 0                       | --                       |
| CSF Test for Meningitis by PCR technique | Neisseria meningitidis                   | 5              | 1                       | 1: Idleb                 |
| Influenza                                | Influenza (A)                            | 17             | 0                       | All samples are negative |
| Influenza                                | Influenza (B)                            | 17             | 0                       | All samples are negative |
| Influenza                                | RSV                                      | 17             | 0                       | All samples are negative |
| Influenza                                | SARS-COVID-19                            | 17             | 0                       | All samples are negative |
| Malaria                                  | Malaria                                  | 1              | 1                       | 1: Jarablus              |